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Sikh Holdouts Fire On Indian Troops; More Bodies Found

NEW DELHI—Extremist Sikh fighters hiding in the Golden Temple complex in Amritsar wounded seven soldiers in overnight attacks, and more bodies were found in the sacred shrine, officials said Friday.

"It now appears that the Golden Temple area is still not free from terrorists," Home Secretary M.K. Gill said. At least 250 militants and 59 soldiers were killed Wednesday and Thursday in the fighting in the Punjab city.

Another 30 persons reportedly were killed in Punjab, Kashmir and New Delhi in subsequent Sikh attacks on the military invasion of the 17th century temple, which Sikh extremists used as a base and arms warehouse. Troops broke into the temple, the holiest Sikh shrine, early Wednesday morning.

Mr. Gill said 15 extremists who had been firing from the office building of the fortified complex surrendered. But he said some Sikh militants were still sniping at security forces from buildings adjacent to the temple compound, which covers an area of 12 city blocks.

Mr. Gill said more bodies have been found in cellars of the complex's many buildings but he did not know exactly how many.

Asked about reports that 200 more bodies were found, he said, "No, it probably won't be that high."



Senator Gary Hart of Colorado, left, with House Speaker Thomas P. O'Neill Jr. of Massachusetts during the Democratic presidential candidate's round of Capitol Hill visits.

Udall to Mediate Between Mondale And Hart on Issues Splitting Party

By Mike Shanahan
The Associated Press

WASHINGTON—Democratic Party leaders have called in Representative Morris K. Udall of Arizona, a respected party figure and a former presidential candidate, to act as a mediator between Gary Hart and Walter F. Mondale in the six weeks before the Democratic National Convention.

Mr. Hart went to Capitol Hill on Thursday to meet with Democratic leaders and supporters, some of whom urged him to stay in the race. Although Mr. Mondale has already claimed enough delegates to win the nomination.

The Colorado senator met separately with Mr. Udall, House Speaker Thomas P. O'Neill Jr. of Massachusetts, Senator Robert C. Byrd of West Virginia, the minority leader, and about 25 members of Congress who have either endorsed Mr. Hart or are uncommitted.

Political sources who spoke on

the condition they were not identified said it was Mr. Mondale who asked Mr. Udall to help negotiate with Mr. Hart on what issues can be resolved before and during the San Francisco convention, which begins July 16.

They emphasized that Mr. Udall's agreement to play such a role did not signal that Mr. Hart was likely to drop out of the competition before the convention.

In 1976, Mr. Udall was defeated by Jimmy Carter for the Democratic presidential nomination. Although Mr. Udall was clearly behind in delegates, he remained in the race to the convention, after conceding to Mr. Carter that he was the victor.

"I told Jimmy Carter that he had won," Mr. Udall said Thursday, "but my people would feel a lot more unity and a lot more enthusiasm if we could have my name put in nomination and wave a few banners, and shed a tear and have a

little moment in the sun, and then we'd unify."

Hart campaign officials said the senator has no intention of conceding that Mr. Mondale, Mr. Carter's vice president, has won.

Democratic sources said that Mr. Udall recommended to Mr. Hart that he stay in the race, play a moderating role between Mr. Mondale and the Rev. Jesse L. Jackson, and use his influence on the party platform and at the convention, even if there is no chance of wresting the nomination from Mr. Mondale.

"I don't think there is any demand or need," Mr. Udall said, "that within 24 hours after the last poll is closed that somebody salutes and celebrates total unity. The kind of unity I want is going to be a step to bridge the gap between Mr. Mondale and Senator Hart. One thing is clear, Gary Hart is not a spoiler. He's the regular Democrat."

Before meeting with Mr. Hart, Mr. Udall said he had been in a meeting with Mr. Mondale and the Rev. Jesse L. Jackson, and use his influence on the party platform and at the convention, even if there is no chance of wresting the nomination from Mr. Mondale.

Alfonsín and Perón Sign Broad Political Accord

By Edward Schurnacher
New York Times Service

BUENOS AIRES—President Raúl Alfonsín and former President Isabel Perón have signed a broad national accord that officials said was a triumph in Mr. Alfonsín's drive for national unity.

The accord, which was also signed Thursday in a nationally televised ceremony by the leaders of a dozen, other smaller parties, sets principles for dealing with a host of divisive issues that have been threatening the country's six-month-old democracy.

Among the agreed principles are that the country should repay its foreign debt, undertake limited economic austerity and use its advancing nuclear technology only for peaceful ends.

It was signed on the eve of what presidential aides said was an expected agreement with the International Monetary Fund on an austerity plan that would open the way for refinancing the \$45-billion debt with international banks and foreign governments.

Mr. Alfonsín has ordered that the negotiations with an IMF team here end before he leaves on a visit to Spain Sunday, the aides said. If no agreement is reached by then, he has ordered that Argentina present its own plan to the IMF board of directors in Washington in a political attempt to force the United States and governments of other industrial nations represented on the board to overrule the IMF staff, the aides said.

The national unity accord and an IMF agreement have been seen as crucial to strikes going, the annual rate of inflation of nearly 600 percent refused to come under control, and the international financial community grows increasingly jittery that Argentina might unilaterally go into default, upsetting the world financial system.

"I think that today we have inaugurated a new political style in the country," Mr. Alfonsín said in a short address after the signing. He stressed "the high democratic spirit, the understanding of the necessity of working with a sense of national unity."

The 15-point accord was reached after two weeks of almost daily talks by Mr. Alfonsín with opposition political leaders. By bringing together Mr. Alfonsín and Mrs. Perón, the accord pulls in the country's two largest parties, the Radicals and the Peronists, who between them shared 92 percent of the vote in last year's presidential elections.

Among other parties represented were the technocrat-minded Movement for Integration and Development and the left-of-center Christian Democrats, who along with provincial parties are critical in building coalitions in Congress.

Boycotting the accord were more extreme parties to the right and left, including the socialist Intransigents, the Communist Party and the conservative Democratic Center Union. They mostly complained that the accord lacked specifics.

The pact pledges the government to increasing real wages of workers and reactivating the economy while renegotiating the foreign debt. It calls only for paying the country's "legitimate" debt, which means the government may not repay some loans.

On international issues, the accord appeared to eliminate possibilities that Argentina would sign any of the existing international nuclear nonproliferation treaties. The accord made no mention of the treaties, but said nuclear development "is a fundamental pillar of our national growth and liberation."

It called for negotiated settlements of territorial disputes with Chile over the Beagle Channel and Britain over the Falkland Islands, though in both cases it bowed to nationalist sentiment by underlining Argentine claims.

Police found a bomb on board the airliner due to take Mrs. Perón back to Spain Friday, the news agency Telam said, according to a Reuters report from Buenos Aires.

The bomb, which weighed a half kilogram (about one pound) was found on the Aerolíneas Argentinas plane before it was to leave on a scheduled flight to Rio de Janeiro, Madrid and Paris, Telam and other Argentine news agencies said, quoting reliable sources at Ezeiza International Airport.



President Raúl Alfonsín of Argentina, right, and former President Arturo Frondizi, joined Isabel Perón, a former president, in signing an agreement pledging political cooperation.

Civility Survives at Sea Between U.S., Soviet Navies

By Rick Atkinson
Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON—When a new U.S. target drone splashed into the Pacific Ocean last month during gunnery exercises, navy officers were flabbergasted to see sailors aboard the Soviet ship ship Balzam scoop up the aircraft and stow it beneath a tarpaulin on deck.

"When the Russians were asked to give it back, their first response was, 'What drone?' a Pentagon official said. "Then they said they didn't understand the word 'drone.'"

The incident May 4 off Southern California had all the makings of an ugly Cold War confrontation. Some State Department officials were incensed enough to urge a demarche, a serious diplomatic maneuver, according to a senior administration official.

Instead, the standoff was resolved through "bridge to bridge" negotiations between the Balzam and the guided-missile cruiser USS Leahy.

On May 6, after dissecting the sophisticated but unclassified drone, which weighed 1,000 pounds (452 kilograms), the Russians dumped the pieces into a dinghy and cast it adrift for recovery by the U.S. warship.

"They were killing time while they were photographing it," an officer said. "We would have done the same thing. They might have thought it was a secret missile. Boy, were they disappointed."

As relations between the United States and Soviet Union have changed from cool to icy, contacts between the superpower navies have remained at least civil despite dozens of abrasive encounters in the past year.

In contrast to the moribund negotiations on strategic and theater nuclear weapons, senior admirals from both navies met once a year in Washington or Moscow to talk out their grievances under the little-known Incidents at Sea Treaty signed in 1972.

U.S. sources described the 1984 session, which concluded last week in Moscow, as cordial, constructive and professional.

U.S. officials contend that the quiet navy-to-navy diplomacy has prevented some recent incidents, including at least two recent collisions at sea, from escalating into a crisis.

"We're basically in contact with the Soviet Navy on a daily basis throughout the four oceans," a senior U.S. official said. "The Soviets have made it very clear that they believe in the Incidents at Sea agreement. They want it to continue. They want it to work. They want to live up to it."

Nevertheless, the competition for mastery of the high seas has been marked on both sides by what an officer calls "polite harassment."

The Soviet Union, for example, persistently complains that U.S. P-3 Orion airplanes harass Soviet submarines with "sonobuoys," devices dropped near the subs to track them with loud sonar signals.

"The pinging really drives them crazy," an official said.

Other Soviet complaints include protests over American smoke markers dropped by U.S. planes near Soviet surface ships, and the inert concrete or wooden "bombs" dropped by U.S. planes during practice runs.

The United States has complained about the Soviet practice of shining searchlights on the bridges of U.S. ships, temporarily blinding the crew. The Russians frequently buzz U.S. aircraft carriers, disrupting takeoff and landing operations.

On Feb. 28, a U.S. message warning navy commanders not to provoke their Soviet counterparts also advised that showing "timidity or deference" in the face of Soviet harassment was "inappropriate," according to a U.S. official.

Among more serious recent encounters, according to defense sources, were the following:

On the night of March 21, a Soviet Victor I-class submarine (Continued on Page 3, Col. 1)

Top Italian Communist Is in Coma After Stroke

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

PADUA, Italy—The Italian Communist Party leader, Enrico Berlinguer, suffered a stroke Thursday night and underwent brain surgery. He was in a coma Friday, but doctors denied that his brain had ceased functioning.

A medical bulletin said that electrical activity of the brain remained and that "the prognosis remains guarded." A party spokesman, Antonio Taito, said Mr. Berlinguer's electroencephalogram "is not flat."

Earlier Friday, Flavio Orlando, a prominent Socialist Democratic member of Parliament, and a Communist (national police) officer, in charge of the hospital guards, said Mr. Berlinguer's brain showed no signs of activity when tested by an electro-encephalograph, which measures electrical impulses from the brain.

A medical bulletin issued Friday morning said his condition remained "stationary."

Mr. Berlinguer, 62, since 1972 the secretary of Western Europe's largest Communist Party, underwent the 24-hour operation after suffering a stroke at an election rally in Padua Thursday.

Eyewitnesses said Mr. Berlinguer appeared to have difficulty several times in delivering a speech to about 5,000 people in chilly weather in Padua's main square. The medical bulletin issued by the hospital Friday morning said:

"Enrico Berlinguer was subjected to a surgical operation to empty an intra-cranial hematoma [blood-filled swelling]. His postoperative progress is regular... with the clinical picture substantially stationary."

"The prognosis is reserved," the bulletin concluded, meaning the doctors were not able to say whether Mr. Berlinguer would survive.

President Sandro Pertini, the Socialist head of state, flew to Padua, in northeastern Italy, from Rome Friday morning and visited the hospital. In Rome, hundreds of people gathered outside Communist Party headquarters.

Mr. Berlinguer was in Padua for a campaign rally in connection with the elections to the European Parliament on June 17.

(UPI, AP)

Nimeiri's Behavior Worries Egypt

Sudan's Leader Is Said to Be Influenced by Islamic Sect

By David B. Ottaway
Washington Post Service

CAIRO—Egyptian officials are seriously concerned about the behavior of President Gaafar Nimeiri of Sudan, who appears to have become obsessed by religion and may soon establish a full-scale Islamic republic.

Mr. Nimeiri, 54, has fallen under the influence of a group of religious fundamentalists belonging to the Sufi sect, according to Egyptian and Sudanese sources, and members of the sect are serving as his chief advisers.

The sources say that the Sufi advisers played an important role in influencing Mr. Nimeiri's decision in September to make sharia, the Islamic code, the law of the land. The sharia guides the religious, political, social, domestic

and private life of those who profess Islam.

Mr. Nimeiri has had the sharia applied rigorously, including the amputation of arms and legs for theft, and the use of flogging as punishment for adultery, including for women riding the car, and applying other arbitrary measures in the name of the sharia.

Press reports in mid-May said 1,700 persons had been arrested under a state of emergency decreed April 19: the charges ranged from corruption and hoarding to violations of the sharia. They have been put on trial before special courts.

"The mood is gloomy," said an Egyptian official who visited Khartoum last week. "People are afraid because of the excesses."

Visitors to Khartoum say Mr. Nimeiri has been deliberately isolated from the French, Italian and U.S. Embassies in Khartoum and from the Vatican.

Reports reaching here say police and security officials have been bursting into homes in search of alcohol, stopping male drivers in question about their relationship to women riding the car, and applying other arbitrary measures in the name of the sharia.

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AMERICAN TOPICS

Mom 'n' Pop Stores
Fade Into the Past

The old-fashioned neighborhood general store is disappearing from America, a new government report confirms.

The once-popular general merchandise outlets have declined from 26,950 counted in the 1967 Census of Retail Trade to 13,173 in 1982, the Census Bureau reported Wednesday.

The study defines the stores as operations with fewer than 25 employees that sell such lines of merchandise as dry goods, hardware, housewares and other items in limited amounts.

Since Moon Landing,
It's Been All Uphill

If Americans expect too much of their government, it's the fault of the successful moon landing in 1969, according to William D. Ruckelshaus, administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency.

In recent speeches, Mr. Ruckelshaus has stressed that



William D. Ruckelshaus

too few Americans understand that it is not practical to expect the government to protect them from all environmental hazards.

"Sending a man to the moon was among the most brilliantly misleading things our nation ever did," he declared. "It persuaded the average man that anything was possible. How many times have you heard someone say that if we could send a man to the moon we could surely abolish poverty, pacify the Russians, stop crime in the streets and put an end to pollution?"

Furthermore, he said, the astronauts had an advantage over earthbound pollution fighters: Their arrival at the launching pad was free of confrontations with activists, "there to demand an environmental impact statement."

Video Game Addicts
Can Play in the Sky

United Airlines will begin testing computer games in the sky Saturday, when its first game-equipped DC-8 jetliner leaves San Francisco for San Diego, the airline announced in Chicago.

The airline has provisionally installed game computers in 122 seats of the aircraft and, depending on passenger response, may equip its 328-plane fleet with the specially developed devices, said Donald C. Moonjian, vice president for market management.

The Airplay computers, complete with small video display tubes, were developed by Alus Corp. of San Jose, California, a high-technology firm that deals mostly in military and aerospace contracts.

They feature checkers, backgammon, blackjack and poker

and operate silently, according to Paula L. George, director of marketing for Alus. She added that engineers determined that the games created no interference with the airplane's navigational or communications equipment.

Ms. George said the computer is embedded in the tray table attached to the seat back facing the passenger and turns on automatically when the tray table is put down. The game is operated by a newly developed lithium battery that should last for three years.

Sorority Plans Drive
To Aid Black Families

The nation's largest organization of black women, the Delta Sigma Theta sorority, is working on strategies to help single mothers amid growing concern for the stability of black families.

More than half the black babies born in the United States are now born out of wedlock, and nearly half of U.S. black households are headed by women.

The 125,000-member sorority's program to aid single black mothers is the second nationwide effort undertaken recently by black national organizations to support black families. At a "black family summit" at Fisk University in Nashville, Tennessee, in early May, leaders of more than 100 organizations called for full employment, wage and price controls, affordable day care, and what they called a "domestic Marshall Plan."

Capital's Homeless
Win Right to Vote

Homeless Washingtonians who live on the streets may register to vote, the District of Columbia's elections board has ruled.

Earlier, the city's estimated 5,000 to 10,000 street people could sign up to vote only if they regularly stayed overnight at city shelters. The policy was successfully challenged by five homeless men who listed their regular residences as a downtown steam grate, an alley behind a Young Men's Christian Association building, and a porch at the Daughters of the American Revolution headquarters.

The elections board based its unprecedented ruling, which could spark a drive for homeless voter registration around the country, on the fact that the men live at fixed locations at which they can receive mail.

I Scream, You Scream
— So Does Congress

The House of Representatives, amid clapping and cheering, approved a resolution Thursday proclaiming July as National Ice Cream Month.

"If you feel defeated or frustrated, eat ice cream," said Representative E. Kika de la Garza, Democrat of Texas and chairman of the Agriculture Committee, who proposed the motion. "If you're happy and want to celebrate, eat ice cream. Ice cream is good for you."

On a day when temperatures in Washington hovered around 32 degrees centigrade (90 Fahrenheit), Mr. de la Garza noted that 87 million gallons (330 million liters) of ice cream were consumed in the country last year, accounting for \$3.5 billion in sales and 10 percent of the milk produced by dairy farmers. "Ice cream is a nutritious and wholesome food enjoyed by over 90 percent of the people of the United States," he added.

U.S. House Votes Bill
To Tie Highway Funds
To State Drinking Laws

By Steven V. Roberts

New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — Responding to a growing public outcry against drinking-related deaths on the roads, the House of Representatives has approved legislation that would reduce federal highway funds to states that did not raise their legal drinking age to 21.

The amendment was offered by Representative James J. Howard, Democrat of New Jersey. It was added by voice vote to a bill allocating \$5.2 billion for interstate highway construction.

"This is not a problem of states' rights," Mr. Howard declared. "It is a problem of human lives. It affects not only those doing the drinking but everyone else on the road."

The House passed the entire highway bill Thursday night by a vote of 297 to 73.

Under the amendment, the 27 states that allow drinking below the age of 21 would have a two-year grace period to change their laws. States that did not comply would lose 15 percent of their federal highway funds over the following two years. The Senate would have to act on the measure before it became law. It is currently considering similar legislation.

Mr. Howard, chairman of the House Public Works Committee, said 25,000 people died each year in alcohol-related accidents, and that 5,000 of them were teenagers. Another 15,000 teenagers were injured, he said.

He said the point of having a federal law, instead of leaving the issue to the states, is to stop teenagers from driving to nearby states

that permit drinking at younger ages.

He cited New Jersey, which has a 21-year limit, and New York, where the legal age is 19. New Jersey youths go to New York, he said, and after drinking for an evening, "suffice have a long ride home." The lower drinking age in New York also attracts youths from Connecticut, where the drinking age is 20.

Mario Cuomo, governor of New York, has urged the state legislature to increase the drinking age to 21. But late last month the state assembly rejected the proposal by a vote of 80 to 69.

Representative Bud Shuster, Republican of Pennsylvania, called the problem of drunken driving "a national epidemic." He described the familiar routes driven by teenagers who travel to a neighboring state to drink as "slaughter alleys."

Representative Michael D. Barnes, a Maryland Democrat who serves on the President's Commission on Drunk Driving, said he and his colleagues that the committee recommended a national drinking age of 21. Mr. Reagan approved the concept of a higher age but rejected a federally imposed standard.

Mr. Barnes urged the congressmen to vote for the amendment, saying, "Your vote will actually save lives."

"Drunk drivers are really murderers waiting in the wings," added Representative Billarm Boxer, Democrat of California.

Representative J. Roy Rowland, Democrat of Georgia, argued that the amendment was "the wrong thing for us to do." If teenagers cannot drink, he said, they should not be allowed to vote or be required to register for the draft.

Udall Chosen
As Mediator

(Continued from Page 1)

Mr. O'Neill said in jest about him, "This is the man for the job, but not this year."

Mr. O'Neill also tempered a statement Wednesday that "it's about time we stopped playing games out there," referring indirectly to Mr. Hart and Mr. Jackson as potential spoilers.

On Thursday, Mr. O'Neill said that Mr. Hart and Mr. Jackson should "leave their day, have their hands and have their names presented" as nominees at the convention.

But Mr. O'Neill has emphasized that any remaining battles should focus on the party platform and not who gets the nomination.

"It's a foregone conclusion that Mondale is the winner," he said.

Hart campaign officials said the senator would press on in the hope of shaking loose some delegates nominally committed to Mr. Mondale while trying to persuade uncommitted delegates to his cause.

According to the latest United Press International count, Mr. Mondale has 1,969 delegates, Mr. Hart has 1,212 and Mr. Jackson has 367. Fifty-eight were pledged to others and 219 were uncommitted. A total of 1,967 delegate votes are needed for nomination.

Mr. Mondale began consideration of a possible running mate while relaxing for a week in Southampton, New York.

And in Washington, Mr. Jackson said he was not ready to head the calls for party unity, instead outlining 10 "challenges" he wants the party to meet. "Party justice must precede party unity," he said.

Mr. Jackson indicated Thursday night in Washington that his support for Mr. Mondale would not be automatic.

"We need to be patient enough

Candidate Asks
U.S. Funds for
3d-Party Race

United Press International

WASHINGTON — Sonia Johnson, who is seeking the presidential nomination of the Citizens' Party, has asked the Federal Election Commission to certify her for federal matching funds.

In an unusual appearance by a candidate at the commission, Mrs. Johnson told the board Thursday she had raised more than \$137,000 in 21 states. A candidate must raise at least \$55,000 in each of 20 states to qualify for matching funds.

If the commission approves Mrs. Johnson's request, she will be the first candidate ever to receive federal matching funds in seeking a third-party nomination. In 1980, John B. Anderson received matching funds as a third-party candidate in the general election.

Mrs. Johnson, who was excommunicated from the Mormon Church for her support of the Equal Rights Amendment, said her candidacy was based on a need for a "whole new value system" in the United States.

Now to take the time to build the Mondale-Hart-Jackson marriage on the foundation of justice and mutual respect," he told about 1,000 people at a convention of Operation PUSH, the Chicago-based civil rights organization that propelled him to national prominence.

His 10 goals included enforcement of voting rights and equality between popular voters and delegates. Mr. Jackson has criticized the system that gave him just 7 percent of the convention delegates when he won 21 percent of the popular vote in the primary season.

Eisenhower Was Set to Use A-Bomb in Korea

By Bernard Gwertzman

New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — Newly released documents give details on a decision by President Dwight D. Eisenhower's administration in 1953 to use atomic bombs in North Korea and China, if necessary, to end the Korean War.

Once an armistice was achieved, on July 27, 1953, the Eisenhower administration continued to define plans to use nuclear weapons if the Communists renewed the war, which North Korea began in 1950.

Eisenhower took office in January 1953 after talks at a ceasefire had dragged on for two years. The war had settled into a stalemate, with casualties incurred, but no change in the front line, which still separates North and South Korea.

The fact that the Eisenhower administration was ready to use nuclear weapons is not new. Eisenhower, in his memoirs, said he came into office prepared to use them to break the deadlock. What is new in the 2,000 pages of documents made public Thursday is the high level of planning and the discussions on possible use of these weapons, and Eisenhower's interest in overcoming reluctance to use them.



Dwight D. Eisenhower

His predecessor, Harry S. Truman, ruled out their use when the subject came up at two news conferences during his administration.

But Eisenhower was ready to use the weapons rather than face another debilitating war in Korea, according to a report of a National Security Council meeting on Dec. 3, 1953.

"The president expressed with great emphasis the opinion that if

the Chinese Communists attacked us again, we should certainly respond by hitting them hard and wherever it would hurt most, including Peiping itself."

The record of the meeting says, using the former name of Beijing. "This, said the president, would mean all-out war against Communist China," the document continues.

It is one of hundreds of papers, most of them originally classified as top secret, included in the State Department's latest volume in the "Foreign Relations of the United States" series, a source of primary material on U.S. foreign policy.

The volume, in two books, covers Korea from 1952 to 1954, and in addition to discussing readiness to use nuclear weapons, discloses differences in approach between officials. The discussion on the use of nuclear weapons in Korea was followed by a policy of threatening to use such weapons in case of a large-scale attack by the Soviet Union.

At the December 1953 meeting, Eisenhower asked Admiral Arthur W. Radford, chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, whether he agreed that there would be a war with China if South Korea were attacked anew.

Admiral Radford said he did, and added, "We would have to strike against the Communist Chinese in the air, from Shanghai all the way north."

Secretary of State John Foster Dulles agreed that the United States should not shrink from using atomic weapons, but the record of the meeting shows he felt that "Admiral Radford's course of action contemplated general war with China and probably also with the Soviet Union because of the Sino-Soviet alliance."

Dulles said the State Department tried to limit a North Korean attack to North Korea and to nearby troop concentrations. His concern, he said, was not just that the Russians might enter the war, but that American allies would not support the United States.

On Jan. 7, 1954, the State Department and the Joint Chiefs compromised by saying that in case of a resumption of hostilities, the United States should undertake "offensive air operations employing atomic weapons against military targets in Korea, and against those military targets in Manchuria and China which are being used by the Communists in direct support of their operations in Korea."

Files Show
Reservations
On Defoliant

United Press International

CHARLESTON, West Virginia — Monsanto Co. was told by a doctor 29 years ago that a chemical used in the defoliant Agent Orange caused liver and lung ailments in workers, company documents revealed.

Two notebooks of documents were unsealed Thursday in federal court in connection with a multi-billion-dollar lawsuit filed against Monsanto by 170 chemical workers in Nitro, West Virginia.

The documents, unsealed after a federal judge denied company objections, gave information on the herbicide 2,4,5-T and its effects on workers at Monsanto's Nitro plant, which manufactured the chemical from 1948 to 1969.

The workers charge that Monsanto knew that 2,4,5-T and other chemicals made them sick but that company officials never told them. Monsanto has contended there are no long-term health problems associated with 2,4,5-T. The suit is scheduled to go to trial June 18.

The documents showed illnesses at the Nitro plant were a continuing problem. Medical studies after an explosion in March 1949 in the 2,4,5-T operation showed men suffered from chemical rashes, muscle and joint pains, nervousness and liver and heart problems. The chemical was blended with another herbicide, 2,4-D, to make the defoliant Agent Orange.

In 1955, Dr. Raymond Suskind, who studied the workers involved in the 1949 explosion, reported that separate experiments showed that the herbicide caused liver and lung problems in workers who were not involved in the blast.

The documents also showed that Dr. Suskind asked for permission to publish his studies in June 1956 but was told by Monsanto that no one could authorize the release of the information.

A Monsanto study published in 1982 stated that no long-term liver, heart or nerve problems were found among 418 workers studied.

The Monsanto medical director, R. Emmett Kelly, said in 1965 that he had received a sample of dioxin, an unwanted byproduct of the herbicide 2,4,5-T, from the Dow Chemical Company. Mr. Kelly reported that Dow called dioxin "the most toxic compound they have ever experienced."

A test of old batches of 2,4,5-T in 1965 revealed dioxin concentrations of more than 50 parts per million. In 1982, a review of old samples showed dioxin present in concentrations of six to eight parts per million, with some as high as 55 parts per million.

The documents also showed that Monsanto's profits from the herbicide increased from \$20,000 in 1962 to \$880,000 in 1967. The Defense Department began buying the herbicide from Monsanto in 1963 for use in the jungles of Southeast Asia.

Name of Key Salvadoran Guerrilla
Is Dropped From a List of Leaders

The Associated Press

SAN SALVADOR — A statement from the largest of five guerrilla groups fighting in El Salvador does not include the name of a key commander, prompting speculation that he may have been purged from the high command.

The statement Thursday from the People's Revolutionary Army said it had expanded its command

structure to absorb the "massive incorporation" of new fighters.

The statement said the high command was being expanded from seven to nine members. It did not include the name of Juan Ramon Medrano.

Salvadoran guerrilla representatives in Nicaragua, reached by telex from San Salvador, said they could not explain why Mr. Medrano was

no longer listed as part of the general command of the organization.

Mr. Medrano, who helped found the guerrilla group in 1972, was considered by U.S. intelligence sources to be second in command of the rebel organization.

He had been commander of the group's southeastern front in the provinces of Usulután, San Miguel and La Unión.

José Napoleón Duarte said Sunday that his government would not negotiate with the guerrillas until the leaders of the political wing proved they could control the armed guerrillas, possibly by dismissing Mr. Villalobos.

The statement by the People's Revolutionary Army, read over the rebels' clandestine Radio Venceremos, said successful "organization work" had enabled the guerrilla group to achieve "the massive incorporation of new combatants into the revolutionary army."

The rebels said they had taken steps to "broaden our political commission and central committee" to meet the "increased needs of internal management."

Three of the nine names included in the statement were new, but Mr. Medrano, who had been listed as a member of the high command as late as March 17, was not on the list.

Venceremos said the statement resulted from a meeting of the high command of the guerrilla group in late April and early May. It gave no explanation for the delay in announcing the changes.



Father Brian Gore

2 Imprisoned Priests
Reject Offer by Marcos

The Associated Press

BAOLOC, Philippines — Two Filipino priests arrested on trial for murder Friday rejected the offer of President Ferdinand E. Marcos to free them from prison if the priests leave the Philippines immediately.

A government prosecutor said Mr. Marcos was ready to grant conditional pardon to Brian Gore, 40, an Australian priest, and Niall O'Brien, 43, an Irish priest, and parole to the six church workers.

The offer was unusual since none of the eight has been found guilty, and presidential acts of pardon normally are given only to persons convicted by the courts.

Defense lawyers said any arrangement implying that their clients were guilty was unacceptable. Father O'Brien and Father Gore said they agreed with their lawyers.

The arrangement would have ended a case that has aroused criticism from international human rights and church groups and pleas from the Australian and Irish governments for a speedy trial.

"After we have spent all this time to prove their innocence, and after almost one year in jail, how can we consider even a hint of guilt?" a defense attorney, Juan Hagad, asked the prosecutor, Lindy Diola.

The layworkers have been imprisoned for nearly a year and the priests since January. All are charged with the ambush and slaying of Mayor Pablo Sola and four aides in the town of Kabankalan on Negros island 300 miles (about 480 kilometers) south of Manila.

The churchmen claim the charges were trumped up by the military because they were teaching poor sugar workers to defend their rights against rich sugar planters.

Bishop Antonio Forch of Negros said Cardinal Jaime L. Sin of Manila earlier informed him that Mr. Marcos had telephoned the cardinal last weekend and said "I want to drop the case."

The bishop said "it's a strange coincidence" that the same day Mr. Marcos called Cardinal Sin, there was a news report from Ireland about Father O'Brien's mother appealing in President Ronald Reagan to intercede for her son's release.

Ueberroth and Castro Meet;
Cuba Stays Firm on Boycott

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

HAVANA — Peter V. Ueberroth, president of the Los Angeles Olympic Organizing Committee, said Friday that he had failed to persuade Cuba to reverse its decision to boycott the Olympic Games in July.

Mr. Ueberroth said after three hours of talks with President Fidel Castro about the Soviet-led Olympic boycott: "The subject is probably closed, and we should now go on with making the Games a success."

"I asked him to rethink the decision and to listen to some ideas," Mr. Ueberroth said of Mr. Castro. "But he explained that Cuba had a great debt of solidarity to the socialist countries which had supported it during 25 years of virtual isolation from the United States."

Mr. Ueberroth said the talks were frank and direct but added: "There was no begging, no concessions."

Cuba is one of 13 countries to join the Soviet-led boycott of the Games, and the loss of its athletes is expected to be especially critical in the boxing and baseball competitions.

Meanwhile, Juan Antonio Samaranch, head of the International Olympic Committee, in an interview published in Spain on Thursday, called former U.S. President Jimmy Carter "the man who has done the most damage to the Olympic movement."

In an interview in the Madrid newspaper *Diario 16*, Mr. Samaranch, who lives in Barcelona, said that Mr. Carter's boycott of the 1980 Olympic Games in Moscow was directly responsible for the Soviet boycott of the Games in Los Angeles.

"If the United States had gone to Moscow," he said, "it never would have occurred to the Soviets not to participate in Los Angeles."

(Reuters, UPI)

Civility Survives at Sea Between U.S. and Soviet

(Continued from Page 1)

shadowing the aircraft carrier USS *City of Houston* in the Sea of Japan

use to periscope depth and was run over by the 80,000-ton carrier.

The collision punched a \$2-million hole in the carrier's bow that was patched with a concrete plug at the U.S. base at Subic Bay in the Philippines. Workers found pieces of the submarine's propeller imbedded in the *City of Houston*'s hull.

The sub, with a "diagonal crease across its hull," limped home to Vladivostok. Although the fate of

the submarine commander is unknown, the senior U.S. official speculated that the blunder was "non-career-enhancing."

In a previously unreported incident Feb. 18, the destroyer USS *David R. Ray* was in the Black Sea near Novorossiysk, U.S.S.R., when a Soviet plane fired cannon rounds into the ship's wake and a Soviet helicopter swooped within 30 feet (nine meters) of the deck while taking photographs.

Although the U.S. ship did not feel threatened, the Soviet action

"is considered a violation of the spirit of the incidents at sea agreement," according to U.S. officials.

On Oct. 31, 1983, the frigate USS *McCloy* was towing a sonar listening device on an underwater sled west of Bermuda when the cable went slack. On Nov. 2, a P-3 flying out of Jacksonville, Florida, spotted a new Soviet Victor III-class nuclear submarine, longer than a football field, barely moving on the surface toward Cuba.

New officials believe that while the submarine was shadowing the *McCloy*, the sonar cable got snarled in the submarine's propeller. Although the damaged sub took away some of the cable, the United States got both close-range acoustic data and "great photos of the sub on the surface," an official said, adding, "I'd say we got the better part of that deal."

On Nov. 17, 1983, the destroyer USS *Fife* and the Soviet guided-missile frigate *Razhyschky* collided in the Arabian Sea, leaving two 15-foot "scuff marks" on the *Fife*. The destroyer had been maneuvering with the aircraft carrier USS *Ranger* and was being shadowed by the frigate.

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ARTS / LEISURE

Dallas Museum of Art: Vault Breaks Up Rectilinear Rectitude

By William Wilson
Los Angeles Times Service

DALLAS—The city luxuriates in its sprawling, drawing spaces in a fashion reminiscent of Los Angeles. The airport spreads out like some immense ranch where the livestock are jetliners instead of steers.

Loping into town in a Rent-a-Mustang from the Hertz stable, you follow the freeway trail through a landscape that is dis-

tinctly Urban Cowperson. There is not exactly a skyline. There are intermittent dramatic architectural eruptions that make the city look very new and remind us that, these days, styles in building succeed one another as easily as styles in art. A Mies-manner glass box looks as dated as a finned pink Cadillac convertible. The black-mirror tubular Great Space hotel creates nostalgia for the first "Star Wars" and somehow L. M. Pei's City Hall brings Brasília to mind.

From the freeway, Dallas is less impressive—ambitious, glittering, energetic. Down on the surface, other facets appear: a capacity for ornate grace in manners, restaurants and hotels. Authentically courteous people who can tell you in a trice how to get to the Galleria, a Crystal Palace paradise of consumerism that appears to be Dallas's favorite place.

And the new Museum of Art? That subdued rectilinear structure with the long slit window and the

big glass portal. In a Dallas dotted with flash architecture, it looks like the work of a gifted civil servant who tried to produce a quality design no one would notice. It could be the local community services headquarters or the Department of Motor Vehicles except for the thoughtful concept and the big sculpture by Mark di Suvero. The reason the setting looks so unadorned is that the surrounding 60 acres is destined to become the city's "Arts District," replete with the-

aters and concert halls. The museum, opened in January, represents the launching of that grand design and is clearly a reflection of civic pride. It was funded through a bond issue election that approved public funding to the tune of nearly \$25 million, said to be "the largest amount ever allocated for a cultural project in the United States."

It was matched with more than \$27 million in private funds. What the city got for its money is a paean to rectitude. Edward Larabee Barnes Associates seem to have decided to give Dallas a museum that would stand forever as proof against any accusation the town is inclined to energetic excess.

Barnes, 69, is a New York architect noted in museum circles for his design of Minneapolis's Walker Art Center. Here, he allowed just one bit of architectural drama on the exterior, a huge barrel vault that breaks the severely horizontal line of the building.

The museum does have character, but it is that of a puritan in the desert, lean and precise. The sculpture garden, although still thinly populated with art, is an extremely nice space in itself. The interior is on three levels. More than 70,000 square feet of exhibition area are connected by a kind of "grand gallery" that runs the length of the building and provides orientation and access.

Public and critical response have been favorable. Social Dallasites (or Dallas socialites) like to rent the garden and airy restaurant for catered affairs. The museum director, Harry Parker, has found no problems with the building more serious than minuscule housekeeping matters.

The only critical jabs seem to have been some grumbling directed to the size of Barnes's dramatic 40-foot vault. On the interior, it has a solid, slightly ecclesiastical sense of lift like a Romanesque cathedral, but it does tend to make even oversized pieces of contemporary art look dinky.

That is a real problem, as Dallas has examples by Clyfford Still, Sam Francis, Morris Louis, Tom Wesselman and others that deserve to look their best.

Unflinched by the problem, the museum commissioned a recently installed special piece by Claes Oldenburg titled "Stake Hitch." It consists of an 18-foot metal stake attached to the vault by a "rope" too big to embrace. The stake appears to penetrate the floor. Oldenburg, never one to leave a joke unfinished, has put the rest of the stake where it belongs. It comes out in a basement loading dock virtually inaccessible to the general public. (You are nobody in Dallas till

you have seen the end of Oldenburg's stake.)

The museum is dynamic and ambitious; its already substantial collections grow apace. Its figurehead masterpiece is probably Frederic Edwin Church's 1861 "The Icebergs." Church was immensely popular in his day, painting huge panoramas of spectacular scenery to the delight of Americans who loved to murmur "golly." "The Icebergs" represented the apogee of Church's popularity. To modern eyes, it takes on the pictorial integrity of an abstraction possessing qualities of mystical insight that speak across generations.

There are a few ironies, such as a scarcity of Southwestern folk art, but if one rides with the museum's strengths, they are bracing. The African collection is so extensive as to cause occasional clumping in an otherwise handsome installation.

A large holding of pre-Columbian material is richly crowned with a cache of gold objects from the so-called "intermediate" areas of Colombia, Costa Rica and Panama.

A more-or-less inevitable thinness in European Old Masters and early modern art is partly compensated by a few keen or offbeat works, such as Gustave Courbet's "Fox in the Snow," two nice Monet's, a friendly Mondrian, an oddly compelling Naum Gabo head and connoisseurs' minor masterpieces by Gerald Murphy.

Shortfalls in Impressionism, Post-Impressionism and general sumptuousness will be compensated when the museum unveils an extraordinary gift from the Emory and Weady Reeves Foundation.

Emory Reeves (1904-1981) was a Hungarian who lived in Zurich and Berlin, where he was an early opponent of Hitler. He emigrated to Paris where he started an international press service, cordially reviled by the Führer and Joseph Goebbels. When Paris fell, Winston Churchill sent a submarine to rescue Reeves, fled to England and later became a British citizen.

Reeves eventually bought a villa in southern France and filled it with picturesque objects of art and a collection of a dozen paintings. Part of the villa will be recreated in the museum. A preview peek at the pictures showed small works of extremely high quality by masters from Degas and Manet to Gauguin, Van Gogh and Cezanne.

Every time a new museum is announced, one despairs of the possibility of finding significant art to fill it. Almost every time a new museum is visited, there is confirmation that, given the necessary energy, fine things still find a way to happen.



Claes Oldenburg's sketch for "Stake Hitch," the 18-foot stake, which appears to penetrate the barrel vault's floor.

Theater for Gastarbeiter

FRANKFURT—A festival of theater by foreigners working in Western Europe opened here Friday, designed partly to help counteract discrimination against "guest workers" in West Germany.

The festival, which lasts until June 17, features 10 amateur and professional groups from European Community countries.

There is a strong resistance in Germany to foreigners and this festival is just a start in trying to correct this, said Hilmar Hoffmann, president of a council arranging the festival.

The festival is being held under the auspices of a cultural organization of foreign workers in Frankfurt. The city has the highest population of Gastarbeiter in West Germany, where there are a total of 4.5 million foreign workers.

One visiting group is El Kapisi, a troupe of Turkish actors based in Amsterdam, performing a work by Bertolt Brecht—in Turkish.

Another group is billed as "the first Eskimo theater in the world." The actors, Greenland Eskimos working in Denmark, call themselves Tukak, Eskimo for harpoon. They say the harpoon with its line is a symbol of the link they are making between their present and their ancient past in Greenland.

Other groups include Silhouette Theatre of Black Women, from London, and a Portuguese group based in Frankfurt, which will perform an item about foreigners' difficulties with German bureaucracy.

Klaus Matthies, a local journalist who thought up the idea of the festival, sees the event as a reflection of an emerging European culture that is neither wholly foreign nor completely German—a guestworker or emigrant culture.

He said: "There is a kind of melting pot ideology in the United States and its cosmopolitan character is thanks mostly to the culture of immigrants. I can see the same thing happening in Europe."

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ARTS / LEISURE

Valerio Adami: 'It's So Fantastic, the Adventure of Painting'

By John G. H. Oakes
International Herald Tribune

CHARTRES, France — When Valerio Adami was racing cars for kicks on the Ferrari circuit in the Italian Alps, he says, he was good but not good enough. "I was too emotional. I was always worried about the car behind."

Now, 20 years later, the Italian painter seems to have gotten over the fear that the competition is creeping up on him. "In my world, the world of a painter, there must be absolute concentration. You can't be and won't be disturbed by somebody behind you."

If Adami is serene about his position, it is with good reason. Next spring, in honor of his 50th birthday, the Centre Georges Pompidou in Paris will hold a retrospective of his work since 1964.

Currently, his major project is a series of eight stained-glass windows, each about 9 meters (29.5 feet) tall, for the city hall of Vitry-sur-Seine. Adami paints the figures on canvases. They are then broken down into sections, their components cut from glass and fitted into

the enlarged design by the craftsmen at Jacques Loire's studio here. Adami becomes startlingly impassioned when he discusses his painting: "It's so fantastic, the adventure of painting. It's part of a profound necessity to express oneself, something everybody shares. Some people express themselves through violence. I do it through painting. My life is entirely devoted to that work."

As for many artists, creativity does not come easily. "I go into a sort of panic before a blank sheet of paper. Where will I begin? Then, little by little, there is this extraordinary movement that turns into a drawing."

There was never any doubt that he would be an artist, Adami says. He grew up in the "decadent atmosphere of the petty aristocracy" in Bologna and at 10 had decided on his profession. By the age of 17, he had his first contract with a professional gallery.

It is difficult for him to name any secondary interests because his life is so wound up in painting. Even racing was only a hobby. "The only reason I do anything, go anywhere, is to stimulate my creativity." He

spends two months of the year in Italy, two in Paris and the rest traveling around. Drawing is a long, consuming voyage. You begin at Grand Central Station, and you end — who knows where?

Adami, who spent a number of years studying at Milan's Brera Academy, embraces the suggestion that his attitudes are a throwback to the pre-industrial era.

"I am personally much more interested in the past than I am in the future," he says, singling out Bronzino, Botticelli, and others of the Renaissance when asked to name artists who influence his work. "We have a collective memory. My work is not the product of myself alone."

But while Adami talks of painting as an exciting and sometimes frightening adventure, he is calculated in its execution. Emotions provide impetus to his art, and are not to be suppressed — "You couldn't do that even if you wanted to," he says. But emotions have to be channeled, because "the work of a painter is concrete. It is an effort to translate the mysticism of life."

He points to a work commissioned last year for an exhibition

on Manet, "Entre père et fils" (Between Father and Son). It involves Adami's characteristic mixture of sophistication and innocence.

"I saw a Manet portrait titled 'Monsieur et Madame Manet,' so I painted my version of what I thought was his self-portrait, with my profile by his side," Adami's profile looks to the right of the painting, where his adaptation of Manet's "Le Fils" — cut in half — is visible. "I put myself in the position of his wife, his subordinate, and I cut out half of 'Le Fils' because I had never given Manet much thought until the museum asked me to do a commemorative painting. Then I discovered that what I had taken for his self-portrait, with his wife by his side, was really a picture of his father and mother." Adami was ready to abandon his painting when he thought of the title, a word play on "fils," which is close to "fils," or son. "My profile is between Manet's father and his 'fils,' and in a sense I am his son, so I felt I could justify the painting."

Self-consciousness tempers his romantic tendencies. "Everything

is so absurd and ridiculous in this world," he says. "I think we have to live ironically. We have to maintain our humor regarding ourselves." That approach applies to art as well, Adami says, suggesting that his irony helps him to take a detached view of his own work. "Perhaps it makes me more honest."

Is he a pure cynic? "There is always irony in my work, but it only amounts to 10 percent, maybe 15 percent of each painting."

Superficially, Adami shares with some American Pop artists an affinity for the cartoon-like outlines of figures and the unnatural shock of acrylic colors. But he is sophisticated and introspective in a way they were not. Much of his work contains classical or Freudian references, and his figures often invite a darker interpretation of a painting: Is that man about to shave or cut his throat?

His project for the Vitry-sur-Seine city hall, which should be in place by next spring, presents a less grim side. That is not to imply the figures lack their full quota of irony: One of the windows will portray the plump, outrageous dictator Ubu, the central character in Al-

fred Jarry's turn-of-the-century trilogy of absurdist plays. "The Jarry plays were at once a violent and a humorous statement against the abuse of power. To have it right in the city hall will serve as a warning: Be careful, power is dangerous."

The idea of using stained-glass windows in a modern building seems to mesh nicely with Adami's fondness for the past. "The architect (François Girard) thought the city hall should represent a role closer to that of a church in a medieval village," Adami says, adding it is the stained-glass windows that will provide "exact identification with a church."

Adami encountered both technical and philosophical problems while designing the massive windows. "You have to use small pieces of glass, first of all, because the glass is blown and cut by hand. Curved lines are difficult for the artisans to cut, and the colors are inconsistent — and the light is changing constantly, which is also part of the beauty of stained glass. Finally, the lead that surrounds each piece of glass will appear a black outline that must be taken into account. And I want strong images. Each cut, each piece has to be strong."

Precise as Adami is, the transition from canvas to stained glass was not easy for him; the project demanded a new approach for the painter. "My work translates badly," he says. "I must think in another way. The language is different."

The windows are like mosaics.

After receiving the commission in 1981, Adami agonized over the project. "It was as if you asked a composer to write a military march," he said. He hoped well with the new medium, however, and the result is attractive in form and content: brilliant blues, yellows and reds; a clown standing on his head, a shepherd, a marriage, the prodigal son, a woman holding a looking glass, two allegorical figures and Ubu.



Valerio Adami with one of his designs for a series of eight stained-glass windows for the city hall of Vitry-sur-Seine.

Peter Wilson's Role in Transforming the Auction Market

International Herald Tribune

ALL broad-shouldered, managing a limp look in perfect suits adequately crumpled as British gentlemen rule requires, his lips lightly pressed and his blue gaze bright enough to suggest a smile that was not there, Peter Wilson, the man who made Sotheby's, and changed the face of the art market, made a highly characteristic last Sunday.

No one outside the inner circle, and any idea of the past he was in, although he had long suffered from

SOURIN MELIKIAN

Diabetes. There were no loose ends in the ambulance that took him to Paris hospital on his one-way trip. Wilson — who gave up his chairmanship in 1980 but sat on the board — checked with Marc Blonstein, Sotheby's key man in Europe, that the packing of Florence Gould's objects due to be sold in Monte Carlo later this month had been completed. On that day he went to the hospital, he got the French Social Security card to which he was entitled as a resident. All his life, Wilson took the necessary steps just in time.

A Yorkshireman with a practical to-nonsense approach smoothed by the Eton-Oxford polish, Wilson was brought up in an English country house, a very aristocratic house, a sense of the earthenness of daily life tempered by the literary atmosphere that surrounded it. A daughter of Lord Uxbridge, she wrote "The House of Menckens," that were immensely popular. His grandfather, Lord Uxbridge, loved painting and was a trustee of the National Gallery in London.

Did Wilson like art? He was immensely knowledgeable about it, he had a hunter's flair for the great piece, but his mind, halfway between that of a chess grandmaster and a poker champion, was perhaps too nimble to allow him to sink into contemplation.

Characteristically, he did not do obvious things — go to the city, manage his country house, or join the army. He had a stint in journalism — Reuters, Continental magazine — which was to leave a lasting stamp on his career, and then became a partner of Sotheby's in 1938 at a time when it was best known for its rare book auctions.

The war came and, with it, yet another momentous choice. Wilson joined M16, the British intelligence service. That added a few more touches to his makeup. Acting wittily and noiselessly, covering his tracks, sizing up people and taking calculated risks became second nature. Close cooperation with U.S. intelligence agencies added yet another dimension to his training. He

became aware, long before most of his European contemporaries, of the U.S. economic potential and of how to approach the American public. When the war was over, Wilson hung on briefly in the secret service, then went back to Sotheby's in the Old Master department.

This field was the ideal training ground. In those days, there were few masterpieces and catalogues mistakes than nowadays. Excepting a few great names, attribution was often hazardous, cataloguing was sketchy — when the items did not get sold in job lots.

Guided by one of Sotheby's experts, Carmen Gronan, who excelled over him one of the rare influences while being made acutely aware of the fragility of historical assessments in this field, and therefore of financial appeals. It may have been one of the factors that made him push for greater precision when nobody bothered very much about it because there was so much for sale. He was the driving force behind the trend toward specialized sales. By the time he was appointed, Sotheby's chairman in 1938, the two main auction houses, Christie's and — far behind in those days — Sotheby's, had given up the highly-pedigreed system of a lot of everything that survives in the market, in favor of the undogmatic Wilson's line.

Wilson's next stroke of genius was to stage auctions as big shows. He had his first try with the Old Master collection of the late Jakob Goldschmidt, which he succeeded in negotiating with Goldschmidt's son Erwin and Erwin's lawyer, Jesse Wolf, in 1956. Its success, partly due to the press coverage before and after, managed by Wilson, led to the second Goldschmidt sale of seven fabulous Impressionists, the year when Wilson was appointed chairman. The 21-minute sale in October 1958 has been widely celebrated for the record prices that were achieved — the £220,000 for a Manet portrait, the "Garçon au Gilet Rouge," bought by Paul Mellon, the centerpiece of comment.

The real significance of the sale did not lie in the prices but in the methods that made them possible. First there was the professional promotion of the sale entrusted to an outside firm, Pritchard Wood & Partners, a move typical of Wilson's modern vision, backed up by his personal involvement. He was the man who got the reluctant, but nationalistic, Daily Express and Evening Standard to give it major coverage by ringing up Lord Beaverbrook and assuring him that it would make London the center of the world art market.

The second major initiative was the complex contract, without pre-



Peter Wilson at the auctioneer's rostrum.

cedent, whereby Sotheby's commission varied depending on the price level reached by each item. If below the "reserve," it was minimal. Beyond a given (high) level, Sotheby's got 100 percent of the proceeds. It worked. Sotheby's fees overall amounted to a 9.6 percent commission. Commentators called it a blind gamble. A gamble it may have been but hardly a blind one.

It was the starting point of a new era in which Sotheby's took big strides — the competition was slow to adjust to the new contract possibilities. Major collection after major collection fell into Sotheby's orbit, particularly collections formed by financiers and industrialists who responded favorably to the idea. Such contracts remain secret. Although no proof has ever been produced, it is believed in the trade that in some cases — the name of Norton Simon is mentioned — the commission levied by Sotheby's on top-notch works of art even sank to zero. It paid off in prestige and free advertising — the smaller vendors made up for what was lost in order to win over the big fish. This was one of several reasons that eventually led the auction houses to institute a so-called premium or charge on top of the knockdown price — "hammer price" — paid by the buyer.

With Wilson at the wheel, the auction ship plowed through rough seas at an ever increasing speed. Sotheby's overtook and eventually left Christie's far behind. The combination of publicity and behind-the-scenes negotiating — to get more and more business — transformed auction houses. They had long been a kind of showcase to an underground activity, the art market being overwhelmingly controlled by the trade. Wilson, more than anybody, is the man who made auctions a major factor in the daily life of the art market.

With the new exposure given to art buying largely through his efforts, new classes of buyers were drawn in. Until the early '60s art was bought and sold within a narrow circle of people, the educated, literate upper class and some isolated individuals from every social sphere driven by a private passion who, in the European environment, with its permanent display of art history, the urban and rural scene developed a visual culture. Now, hordes of new buyers from all over the world, money with no background, joined. Soon they became the overwhelming majority. For

them catalogs had to be bristling with scholarly references, unthinkable when Wilson took over.

Another of Wilson's masterly strokes was to buy Parke Bernet in New York, which despite its brilliant auctioneers, had been doing poor business. The French, who had the first opportunity to buy it, turned it down. Maurice Rheims and Etienne Ader, it is said, made a trip to New York and decided there was nothing in it for them. Christie's similarly decided it was hardly worth bothering about.

Peter Wilson and Peregrine Poles, the other man with vision in Sotheby's, thought otherwise. In 1964, Sotheby's took over the New York auction house and by the end of the '60s, Sotheby's Parke Bernet had become the international power. It was not until 1977 that Christie's, recognizing the force of Wilson's position, followed suit and opened premises in New York.

On a smaller scale, Wilson repeated his coup in Monte Carlo when he recognized what no one else did: the formidable potential for seasonal events in the fall and spring. Virtually every experienced dealer, whether in the Decorative Arts field (furniture, objects d'art) or Old Master painting or Art Nouveau predicted failure. Wilson gave his new toy a sendoff with a sale combining the name of the Baron de Redé and the Rothschilds. It became the social event of the year.

The ability to perceive what others do not and to act swiftly — shared by intelligence people, financiers on high level and conquerors — was his most admirable feature. A less endearing but equally fascinating trait was an aptitude to steer people where he wanted them and to build pyramids of human power precariously balanced in precisely the way that suited him — the old intelligence trick. When forced to retire in 1980 by his awareness of mounting disease — a carefully kept secret — and, per-

haps, by other personal considerations, Wilson left a house that seemed in good order but was torn by inner conflicts. He sold his shares when the market was at a peak.

Excessive expansion — which Wilson would probably have been able to control, had he stayed in power — combined with the second art market slump, and above all with civil strife within Sotheby's, defeated the firm. By the end of 1982, it was in the red, an unheard-of contingency. Sotheby's pulled itself together but too late to escape a takeover. Wilson, "retired" but active as ever, was the man who met Alfred Taubman in the spring of 1983 and sold him, so to speak, the idea of buying Sotheby's. It allowed the firm to avoid an earlier takeover attempt that the directors did not much like. It is hard to be regretted that there won't be yet another chapter to Peter Wilson's adventures — how "retired Peter" became Alfred's close friend and secret inspirer.

Beaton Works Are Auctioned
More than 600 drawings and watercolors by Sir Cecil Beaton, including a collage of Greta Garbo, the woman he loved and lost, fetched £173,577 (about \$243,000) in an auction at Christie's that ended Friday. The Associated Press reported. Among the bidders were Ellen Hosi, Beaton's secretary for many years to whom he left many of his drawings in a will, and Lady Diana Cooper, a close friend of his and the subject of two of the drawings under the hammer.

Beaton, a royal photographer and stage designer, was knighted by Queen Elizabeth II in 1972. He died in January 1980, aged 76. The drawings and watercolors spanned most of Beaton's life, from costume designs for the "Footlights Revue" when he was at Cambridge University in the 1920s to the Academy Award-winning movie musical of "My Fair Lady" in 1965.

The highest price of £32,400 was paid for a watercolor, "Tangerine Garden," a study of the Tangier home of an old friend, David Herbert. Like the other items, it was bought by a private collector who requested anonymity. The Garbo collage fetched £2,808.

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Getty Buys Photo Collections

Los Angeles Times Service

MALIBU, California — The J. Paul Getty Museum has purchased 20 million worth of photographs, armed a new department of photography and appointed Weston J. Laef, of the Metropolitan Museum of Art, as its curator.

The announcement was made Thursday after rumors of a major Getty purchase began to circulate in the art community.

John Walsh, the Getty director, declined to confirm the cost of the acquisition but said, "That price is high. The photographs may be worth \$20 million, but we paid as."

The size and importance of the

acquisition of 18,000 images from the 19th and early 20th centuries immediately established the Getty as the West Coast's prime center for photography and a serious rival to East Coast photography strongholds.

Noting that the Library of Congress and Eastman House collections of photography are larger than the Getty's new holdings, Walsh said, "We're right up there with the Metropolitan Museum of Art and the Museum of Modern Art in New York."

Topping the list of the Getty's new holdings are the collections of two Americans, Arnold Crane and Samuel Wagstaff Jr.

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The Kingdom Strikes Back

Saudi Arabia seems embarrassed by its flimsy success in shooting down one or more Iranian F-4 fighters. "A strange event," said a Saudi broadcast, while the kingdom's envoy in Washington found it "a pity we had to be dragged into this conflict." What is really strange is the outlook underlying these remarks — Saudi Arabia's complacent illusion that it could stay out of trouble in the Gulf the easy way, with money.

When Iraq attacked Iran nearly four years ago, the Saudis went to Baghdad's financial assistance even though the aggressive Iraqi regime had been armed by the Soviet Union. Other Saudi clients have variously included Syrians, Palestinians and nearly every Lebanese faction. This has secured Saudi Arabia's safety among Arab states, but not against the revolutionary zealotry of non-Arab Iran.

Whatever its other sins, Iran has real grievances in the Gulf war. It was Iraq that first attacked neutral shipping in an expensive effort to break the battlefield deadlock. In reprisal, and despite its own dependence on oil exports, Iran fired on tankers bound for Saudi Arabia

and Kuwait. Then on Tuesday, Iran's aging U.S.-made warplanes apparently entered Saudi airspace, proving an easy mark for the faster, better-armed American-made F-15s.

Saudi Arabia and its conservative Arab friends have the most to lose if sea lanes are closed or insurance rates soar ruinously. Over the years, Saudi Arabia has pleaded for and received sophisticated U.S. hardware. From AWACS to Stingers, the costly weapons have flowed with only token diplomatic response. Saudis have wanted U.S. protection, but have consistently ruled out an American presence, fearing that such open dependence would somehow jeopardize their tricky balancing act.

While pressing in every forum for the lifting of all blockades, the United States ought to help the Saudis defend their territory, their oilfields, their navigation rights. But the skirmish Tuesday makes the larger point. American aid and sympathy are no substitute for Saudi Arabia's determination to uphold its rights the old-fashioned way — by risking Saudi lives for a Saudi cause.

— THE NEW YORK TIMES

The Banks and Latin Debt

The commercial banks have made an important contribution to the orderly management of Latin debt with their agreement to reschedule Mexico's payments. The handling of the debts so far has been a series of very short-term reactions to imminent crises. With the negotiations now promised, it will move to a longer perspective reaching out over a decade.

The banks are evidently prepared both to lower interest rates and to postpone repayment, in recognition of the extraordinarily forceful and painful measures that Mexico has already taken. That is a crucial principle — that lenders reward good performance and good faith on the part of heavily burdened borrowers. The banks have begun with the strongest and most promising case, Mexico, after all, is one of the world's leading oil exporters. Brazil has gone through a substantial reduction in standard of living. It is entitled to the same consideration that the banks are extending to Mexico.

The best description of what is going on is the speech that Jacques de Larosiere, the director of the International Monetary Fund, delivered at the recent bankers' conference in Philadelphia. The idea of forcing banks to write off some of the Latin debt is, as he said, wishful thinking. Most of the Latin countries — Mexi-

co next year will evidently be the exception — continue to need more foreign loans. If governments, there or here, exact contributions from the banks that they consider punitive, they will cease to lend further. That would be a fast route to defaults and a collapse of trade. The banks are going to have to make substantial concessions, as they are beginning to do in the case of Mexico, but those concessions are going to have to be voluntary.

The governments of the industrial countries also have responsibilities. Mr. de Larosiere said: They must resist the protectionists and keep their markets more consistently open.

There is one more thing — interest rates are rising. They are up a point and a half since March, which will cost the developing countries more than \$5 billion a year in additional interest charges. The large budget deficits in the rich industrial countries are one prominent reason for those high interest rates.

"Action to deal with budget deficits must, therefore, be taken as a matter of urgency, especially in the United States," Mr. de Larosiere said. Since higher U.S. budget deficits mean a lower Latin standard of living, they are bad not only as economic policy but as political morality as well.

— THE WASHINGTON POST

Gandhi Gambles on Force

No one who cares about democracy can be indifferent to the bloody drama in India's Punjab. By sending soldiers into the holiest Sikh shrine, the Golden Temple in Amritsar, Indira Gandhi has put more than her own political life at risk. If things go badly, and communal violence widens, a nagging nightmare could turn into reality: the fragmenting of India's secular democracy.

The Indian assault on the fortified temple claimed nearly 400 lives, including that of the fiery Jarnail Singh Bhindranvale, leader of Sikh militants. Only a minuscule fraction of India's 14 million Sikhs joined in his terror campaign. But martyrdom sanctifies, and his death could intensify the rebellion the prime minister is striving to contain.

Still, Mrs. Gandhi's choices at this late hour were limited. Hundreds have been killed during two years of rebellion in the Punjab, the fertile granary that constitutes India's Iowa. There was a convoluted Sikh protest movement, but it was eclipsed when the prime minister rebuffed its demands, opening the way for Mr. Bhindranvale and his followers.

There was no direct connection between the Punjab and the Hindu-Muslim riots in Bombay last month, but in India as elsewhere, disorder is contagious. If the prime minister has gambled on striking forcefully, the risks of temporizing were also great — especially with elections due in the fall. It is the danger of India unraveling that earns Mrs. Gandhi the benefit of the doubt.

Who are the Sikhs and why are they angry? Their religion is a monotheistic offshoot of Hinduism, originating about 1500, and most Sikhs live in Punjab. The British annexed their state in 1847, and for a century Sikhs were favored in the armed forces and bureaucracy. Indeed, the British gave legal status to their separate religious identity in 1925, an issue of contention ever since.

Since Indian independence in 1947, Sikhs have pleaded for greater autonomy and for specific recognition of their religion in the constitution. When their state was divided in 1966, Sikhs became a majority in Punjab, but they lost water rights and control of their showpiece capital of Chandigarh, designed by Le Corbusier. But autonomy is the core demand, and the hardest to compromise on.

Sikhs complain that New Delhi has unfairly creamed off the Punjab's prosperity to spread its wealth among poorer states. This is an unavoidable inequity in any federal system. To make an exception for the Punjab would amount to economic partition of India. If Mrs. Gandhi can be faulted, it is for failing to give greater recognition to the Sikh religion, whatever the risks of stirring comparable demands by other minorities.

Having fiercely turned on the violent Sikh irreconcilables, she has a chance to address the moderates, led by Harchand Singh Longowal. India's stability and prosperity may well hinge on how well she uses it.

— THE NEW YORK TIMES

Other Opinion

Time to Talk to the Sikhs

Although rather late in the day, India's prime minister, Mrs. Indira Gandhi, was right in sending troops into the troubled state of Punjab to bring an end to the murderous violence. Several hundred people have been killed and many more injured since the Sikhs' agitation for religious concessions and greater

political autonomy degenerated into communal strife. Troops have taken control of the entire state. It would be a rash move to withdraw them before an adequate police force can be organized. Sikh extremists have not given up their struggle for a separate, independent homeland. A quick start to bring [moderate Sikhs] to the negotiating table is imperative.

— South China Morning Post (Hong Kong)

FROM OUR JUNE 9 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1909: Miss Morgan Opposes Suffrage
NEW YORK — Miss Anne Morgan, daughter of J. Pierpont Morgan, made a speech at the opening of the restaurant for employees at the New York Navy Yard [on June 8]. She gained the applause of 3,000 workmen and wives. Miss Morgan referred to the suffrage question thus: "Many of us women do not need suffrage to make us loyal citizens. Many of us are content to labor quietly for the good of our fellows and to do right. The right to be just has been accorded to us all." She urged employees to make the restaurant such a success that the Government would establish similar restaurants at all navy yards. A committee of the Women's Civic Federation, headed by Miss Morgan, planned this restaurant so employees may obtain good food at moderate prices.

1934: France Proposes Peace Accords
GENEVA — Ambassador Francois-Poncet [of France] in conversation with [Germany's] Assistant Secretary for Foreign Affairs von Bulow in Berlin, proposed the signing of an agreement, mutual assistance pacts between Germany, Russia, Poland, Czechoslovakia and the Baltic states under the guarantee of France, it was learned [on June 7]. Francois-Poncet also suggested that Russia should join the guarantors of the 1925 Locarno pact. Francois-Poncet hinted that as compensation for the signature of these pacts Germany could return to the arms conference on a basis of equality. It is intimated that Berlin is slightly wary of the proposal, lest it should mean that the French and Russian armies will thus be authorized to keep peace in Eastern Europe.

Take-Your-Pick Policy on Central America

By Philip Geyelin

WASHINGTON — "I can't help people speculating," Secretary of State George Shultz replied the other day when he was asked about the possibility of his surprise trip to Nicaragua being a political ploy. He and President Reagan "thought there was the possibility of an opening," he suggested a meeting, they agreed.

Fair enough — and never mind that the meeting did have the effect of taking the words out of the mouths of those who think the Reagan administration's Central American approach is too heavy on military means and too light on serious negotiation. But there is something the secretary could do about "people speculating." He could sit down with President Reagan and the president's assistant for national security affairs, Robert McFarlane, and try to come up with some coherent, consistent statement of the objectives of U.S. policy.

I do not say that would bow over congressional opposition or satisfy European concerns. It might not generate support or a more active role by the would-be peacekeepers of the region, most notably the so-called Contadora group. Still less would it guarantee positive responses from the Sandinista government.

But if you accept that these are all useful purposes, it does follow that one of them can be achieved as long as the administration remains hung up in some inner conflict between ideals and reality and thus is incapable of saying from one day to the next what it wants.

By his own account, Mr. Shultz was "very clear" with the Sandinista leaders. He laid out "an agenda" calling first for "an end to subversion from one country to another." Second, the United States wants Central America to be free of East-West conflict, and "that means get Cuban

troops and military-type people and the Soviets out of there."

Third, Mr. Shultz would somehow cut the Nicaraguan armed forces "down to size." His fourth demand is for nothing less than a fundamental reform of the Nicaraguan political and social system: "We want to see progress toward pluralism and democracy," he said.

But if the Sandinistas are as awful as the Reagan administration says they are, they would have to be removed before pluralism could flourish. So if that is really U.S. policy, there is not much more to talk about. If it is a bargaining chip, the contradictions in past pronouncements make it a chip hardly worth playing.

True, Mr. Reagan was saying back in March that the United States would only stop in "covert" aid to the Nicaraguan rebels when the Sandinistas "keep their promise and restore democratic rule." But when this past congressional crisis, the president wrote a letter to the Senate majority leader, Howard Baker of Tennessee, reassuring him that the United States was not trying to "destabilize or overthrow the government of Nicaragua," but only trying to get it to "cease to involve itself in the internal or external affairs of its neighbors."

In April, President Reagan was careful once again to say that "our interest in Nicaragua is one, and only one": to stop the Sandinistas from exporting revolution. He said the United States would try to "inconvenience that government until they quit that kind of action."

But in his major Central American policy speech in May he was talking once again of U.S.

support for the "democratic aspirations of the Nicaraguan people." And two days later he was quoted as telling a group of conservative leaders that "the cancer of communism" must be "excised" from Central America.

But the very next day Mr. McFarlane, the National Security Council adviser, was asked whether the administration was trying to overthrow the Nicaraguan government. "No, it isn't," he said. "The policy of the United States is to try, together with the Contadora countries ... to come to terms with Nicaragua in a relationship in which we and they mind our own business." Got it? Two sentences later he added: "All we ask is that they stop exporting revolution and violence to their neighbors."

If a fuse blew at that point and you missed the rest of the sentence ("... and give the people who are looking for democracy in Nicaragua a chance") you would have saved yourself the confusion compounded by a subsequent exchange. Asked whether U.S. support of the "covert" was not pushing the Sandinistas beyond the point of compromise, Mr. McFarlane spoke of the "simplicity of our terms." He added: "The United States has no territorial ambition. We have no particular interest in the outcome of the complexities of that government — as long as it provides for peace."

So the United States wants to (a) remove (b) reform (c) restrain (d) "inconvenience" the Sandinista government — or (e) all of the above. Is it any wonder that some members of Congress take so dim a view of a program of ostensibly covert United States intervention in Nicaragua when its only remaining covert aspect is the purpose it seeks to achieve?

The Washington Post



Israel in the Occupied Lands

The Settlers' Presence Is No Longer a Transitory One

By Geoffrey Aronson

CAMBRIDGE, Massachusetts —

During the 17 years since the 1967 war, Israel has ruled unchallenged over the West Bank, Gaza Strip and Golan Heights. While the international community has raged against this policy, successive governments and large numbers of Israelis have undertaken the single-minded pursuit of what the former President John F. Kennedy once called "building Palestine." This policy of creating facts has created a new reality.

What was once described as military occupation has become de facto and, in Jerusalem and the Golan Heights, even legal annexation. Israel is effectively sovereign over all of the territory between the Jordan River and the Mediterranean Sea. Those who still hope to thwart annexation must now turn their attention to the next phase of the struggle — efforts to preserve what remaining rights can be guaranteed for the Palestinians in the territories.

The list of Israeli settlements "facts" is long and impressive. Meron

Benvenisti, the former deputy mayor of Jerusalem, has fully documented the extent to which the land and other resources of the West Bank have been transferred from Arab to Jewish control. He reluctantly concedes that the ground has been prepared for permanent Israeli occupation, and that the new population of Israeli settlers favoring annexation has made withdrawal politically untenable. In Mr. Benvenisti's view, the clock has already struck midnight.

But even more important and more troubling than these arguments from physical conditions is the psychological dimension — the transformation of Israel's public consciousness since 1967. Opponents of annexation rightly argue that the facts on the ground are reversible: Jewish settlements can be dismantled and their populations repatriated. But the deep change in Israeli attitudes toward the territories will not be so easily undone.

Unlike the occupation of Lebanon,

ing alliance between Washington and Jerusalem. Within Israel, the tiny number of principled opponents to occupation and annexation are dismissed as defeatists or worse, and lack any real political influence.

So what comes next — now that Israel has for all practical purposes annexed the territories? Israel's efforts to claim sovereignty in the West Bank can no longer be measured by the number of settlers moving to the territories. Moreover, Gush Emunim — the hardline Bloc of the Faithful, which provided most of the first settlers — is no longer leading the effort. One no longer needs to be an ideologue to settle in comfortable communities like Ma'ale Adumim or Efrat. The government recognizes that extremists are no longer making a useful contribution to its annexationist policies, and last month it cracked down on Jewish underground groups operating among Arabs in the West Bank.

This leaves Israelis — annexationists and their opponents alike — to face the crucial questions posed by the more than one million Palestinians living in areas that Israel intends to rule permanently. Since the idea of "autonomy" was introduced at Camp David in September 1978, the Israeli government has been moving to codify and institutionalize the Palestinians' inferior political status — their position as permanent second-class citizens. Decisions are being made daily regarding the judicial, legal and administrative apparatus necessary to ensure Jewish control over an ever-increasing Arab minority.

In one sense, annexation has reasserted the essential unity of the land between the river and the sea — a prized objective of Jewish and Palestinian nationalists alike. The struggle today is for political power within the de facto boundaries of greater Israel. It is a struggle that the Palestinians appear to be losing, but the victory that the annexationists seek would be at the expense of Israel's Jewish, democratic traditions.

The writer is the author of a forthcoming book on Israel's policy of occupation. He contributed this comment to The New York Times.

An Irreversible Trend? No, Buildings, Like Arguments, Can Be Disassembled

By David Shaham

TEL AVIV — There is much talk these days about the "irreversible" conditions that the Israeli government has created in the West Bank and Gaza. Proponents of this view claim that the expansion of Israeli settlements has made it virtually impossible to separate Israel from the occupied territories. On the map, the spread of new dots looks impressive, but many of the settlements represented do not hold more than 20 families — and few of them are self-sustaining communities. The government will find it difficult if not impossible to find many more "ideological" settlers to fill the housing projects under construction. In some cases, "new" settlers are already being drawn from existing settlements.

The private building boom has suffered serious setbacks, and many investors now seem reluctant to take further risks. What is more, most of the existing "bedroom communities" have been built near large Jewish cities — not, as some people imagine, deep in mainly Palestinian areas.

Virtually no one now expects that there will in fact be 100,000 Jewish settlers living in the territories in the foreseeable future. But even if this target were reached, it would not seriously alter the demographic balance of the territories: 100,000 Jews would constitute even 10 percent of the total population. Indeed, the influence of the 35 percent to 40 percent Arab minority in greater Israel — Israel including the territories, if they were annexed — would undoubtedly be felt more strongly than the influence of a Jewish minority in the West Bank.

As for the electoral argument, even if the settler population reached

100,000, it would consist mainly of Orthodox Jews with large families and would thus include no more than 40,000 voters — barely enough to elect two Knesset members. Besides, most of these people already vote for pro-annexation parties: Under Israel's proportional-representation system, their decision to move to the territories should not influence the voting pattern in any way.

Finally, new roads and communication systems do not, in themselves, create irreversible political conditions. Roads and buildings can be used by whoever controls a territory. Even lands that have been appropriated can be reappropriated.

At this point in the debate, advocates of the irreversibility theory often fall back on a different contention — that Israel is all powerful, while the Palestinians are weak. Annexationist policies are supported by a majority of Israelis and tacitly approved by the United States. What, then, the argument goes, could possibly halt or reverse the present trend?

The answer is that political facts can change with circumstances. The knowledge that the situation is not irreversible may indeed help to change perceptions that may, in turn, alter policies.

The longer the trend is allowed to continue, the more difficult it becomes to introduce changes or partition the territories. The situation is reversible. But time is of the essence.

The writer is executive director of the International Center for Peace in the Middle East, which conducts policy-oriented research and educational activity. He contributed this comment to The New York Times.

Mondale's Penultimate Challenge

By David S. Broder

WASHINGTON — Candidates view the presidential primary season as a tortuous course, testing them against each other. For party politicians, the bottom-line question is simply the identity of the person who will lead the ticket in the fall.

Voters have a different perspective. For them, the primaries provide clues to the character of a prospective president and to the state of the party with which he proposes to govern.

What did voters learn about Walter Mondale and the Democrats from these months of travel and travel? And what does that tell them about the coming campaign against President Reagan and the Republicans?

The past campaign did not reveal "a new Mondale," but it did generally highlight the central paradox of his political character that had been buried in biographical detail.

From first to last, Mr. Mondale has been pushed to the top of his profession by the hands of other politicians. At critical stages in his career, Hubert H. Humphrey identified him as a protégé, two Minnesota governors appointed him as attorney-general and senator, and Jimmy Carter selected him as running-mate.

This year, it was the same. The first votes Mr. Mondale got for the nomination came from his colleagues in the congressional caucuses last winter, and the last came from other politicians on Capitol Hill and the state capitols, responding to his phone calls for help last week. Without the support of 307 of the 568 "super-delegates," he would still be scrambling to nail down the prize.

The paradox is that Mr. Mondale is intensely competitive and aggressive in his dealings with other politicians — as Gary Hart found out to his shock. He is tough in the clinches. That comes as no surprise to politicians of both parties in his home state, who saw him maneuver his way past other aspiring young men, or to Republicans on Capitol Hill, who know him as an intense partisan. But the toughness of Mr. Mondale's attacks on Mr. Hart showed a side of his character the public had not seen.

Politicians accept and respect those paradoxical qualities, because most of them possess them to some degree. In the inside world of politics, there is honor and success awaiting the person who builds alliances but pushes hard for his own causes. Mr. Mondale is the purest product of that world to emerge as a presidential nominee: once the public began dominating the selection process through the primaries, he is more truly "politician politician" than the introspective Richard M. Nixon, and far more of one than the incumbent or his predecessor.

That is both his strength and his weakness in the coming campaign. The mass of voters who will decide between Mr. Mondale and Mr. Reagan tend to look for other qualities in a president. Those qualities are eloquence, an appealing personality and, most important, a large-minded vision of the nation's future.

They are qualities the public sees in Mr. Reagan. For Mr. Mondale to have a chance against the incumbent, he must begin quickly to demonstrate that he possesses them, too. Otherwise, his own strategy for the general-election campaign will almost certainly rebound against him.

There is no secret about that strategy. Mr. Mondale hopes to win by mobilizing the base of the Democratic Party — the farmer-labor constituencies he grew up with at home, the blacks and Hispanics, the elderly and the economically insecure, the peace groups and other progressive forces.

To mobilize their support, he plans an aggressive, close-quarters attack on Mr. Reagan's leadership and on Republican policies. It is an attack he will launch with far more pleasure, and far less compunction, than he showed in cutting off Henry Hart.

But unless Mr. Mondale establishes the "presidential" qualities Mr. Reagan is already seen to possess, that strategy is almost certain to fail. If he is seen simply as "the politician" kicking the shins of "the president," then he will quickly be in trouble.

Without building a sense of personal trust and projecting an inclusive vision of the national future, he may be seen as divisive. That threat is underscored by the picture the public received of the Democratic Party in the primary campaign. It is a party facing in four directions. Most of its traditional constituencies supported Mr. Mondale. Blacks followed Jesse Jackson. The younger, more affluent voters looked to Mr. Hart. The Southern moderates and conservatives stayed on the sidelines, having lost their spokesmen and candidates early.

The weeks up through the mid-July Democratic convention will test whether Mr. Mondale can unite his party. If he can, he has a chance to define his personality and his program for a national audience in his acceptance speech. If he can do that, then he can draw the issue with Mr. Reagan and the Republicans.

The Washington Post

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

The Shah's Intentions

The comments by Nicolas Garbrielides and Eric Davis ("U.S. Should Press Iran to Talk Peace" May 26) concerning the "historic nature" of Iran's policies to control the Gulf are inaccurate, to say the least. Iran, under the previous regime, never sought to dominate or control the Gulf. On the contrary, the previous government sought to strengthen the stability of the region by engaging in counter-subversive activities, such as the one mentioned by the writers in the Dushan region of Oman.

MEHRDAD KHONSARI,
Editor, Voice of Iran,
London.

On Israeli Justice

It is ironic that one day after your publication of "Equal Justice in Israel" (May 31) the Israeli military authorities raised the prison sentences of Arab "stone-throwers" from 15 months to 20 years. Such "justice" would be inconvertible in real democracies, and equally harsh treatment of Israeli Jewish offenders is unheard of. Whereas it is common Israeli practice to demolish the houses of resistant Palestinians, it is unlikely that the Israeli authorities would issue orders of the same magnitude concerning Jewish extremists.

FADI KHALED AGHA,
Kosmetische, Frankfurt.

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| IBM | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | IBM | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 |
| AT&T | 1,000,000 | 47 1/2 | 47 1/4 | 47 1/2 | 47 1/4 | -1/8 | AT&T | 1,000,000 | 47 1/2 |
| GE | 1,000,000 | 34 1/2 | 34 1/4 | 34 1/2 | 34 1/4 | -1/8 | GE | 1,000,000 | 34 1/2 |
| AMC | 1,000,000 | 10 1/2 | 10 1/4 | 10 1/2 | 10 1/4 | -1/8 | AMC | 1,000,000 | 10 1/2 |
| IBM | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | IBM | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 |
| AT&T | 1,000,000 | 47 1/2 | 47 1/4 | 47 1/2 | 47 1/4 | -1/8 | AT&T | 1,000,000 | 47 1/2 |
| GE | 1,000,000 | 34 1/2 | 34 1/4 | 34 1/2 | 34 1/4 | -1/8 | GE | 1,000,000 | 34 1/2 |
| AMC | 1,000,000 | 10 1/2 | 10 1/4 | 10 1/2 | 10 1/4 | -1/8 | AMC | 1,000,000 | 10 1/2 |
| IBM | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | IBM | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 |

New York Stocks Close Mixed

United Press International
NEW YORK — Prices on the New York Stock Exchange drifted to a mixed finish Friday in slow trading as large investors retreated to the sidelines prior to the weekend.
 Teledyne scored a big gain and takeover speculation pushed Walt Disney and Jewel Cos. higher. But the overall list was flat as investors pondered the outlook for interest rates.
 The Dow Jones industrial average, which shed 1.40 points Thursday, lost 1.19 to 1,132.25. The average managed to gain 6.90 for the week overall, however.
 Advances led declines 747-720 among the 1,955 issues traded.
 Volume of 57.8 million shares, down from 82.1 million traded Thursday, was the slowest since 64.9 million changed hands May 14.
 "You might say the market took a cue from the East Coast weather and went into the summer doldrums," said Robert Stovall of Dean Witter Reynolds. "It was boring because investors didn't find anything to react to."
 "A lot of portfolio managers are confused," said Robert Kahan of Montgomery Securities, San Francisco. "They don't know whether the market is headed higher or whether it is going to pullback and test 1984 lows."
 The Federal Reserve's report late Thursday of an unexpected \$2.4-billion decline in the U.S. money supply had little impact on stocks or bonds.
 Federal funds rates, which banks charge one another for overnight loans, dropped to 10 percent after rising to 11 percent Thursday and prompting U.S. Trust to raise the rate it charges brokers for loans.

At the Western economic summit in London, President Reagan's economic policies won general support despite concern by many over high U.S. interest rates.
 Commonwealth Edison was the most active NYSE-listed issue, off 3/4 to 23 3/4 with a block of 727,000 shares trading at 23 3/4.
 Syntex, subject of leveraged buyout rumors, was second on the list, up 2 1/4 to 43 1/4. Syntex officials said they could not explain the activity in their stock.
 IBM was the third most active issue, unchanged at 105 1/2. IBM cut the prices of its personal computers and PCjr home computers by up to 23 percent.
 Walt Disney was fourth, unchanged at 65 1/2 before trading was halted. The financier Saul Steinberg said he would offer \$67.50 for 49 percent of Disney and would increase the bid to \$72.50 for all stock if the company dropped its acquisition of Gibson Greetings.
 Teledyne scored 10 1/2 to 21 1/2 in active trading. Analysts attributed the surge to a short squeeze in which traders who sold borrowed shares early in the day hoped the stock would fall to replace those shares at higher prices when it began to rise.
 Allegheny Corp. up 2 1/4 the previous two sessions, climbed 3 1/4 to 85 1/4. Published reports said analysts think Allegheny has the inside track on buying Conrail from the government.
 Transco Energy, which soared 4 1/4 Thursday, added 3/4 to 43 1/4. Transco said it was not involved in merger talks as had been rumored.
 Jewel Cos. gained 1 1/4 to 66 after rising 1 1/2 Thursday. American Stores threatened to lower its \$70-a-share takeover bid if Jewel took defensive measures.

| NYSE Most Actives | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|-----------|---------|
| Symbol | Vol. | High | Low | Open | Close | Change | Symbol | Vol. | High |
| IBM | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | IBM | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 |
| AT&T | 1,000,000 | 47 1/2 | 47 1/4 | 47 1/2 | 47 1/4 | -1/8 | AT&T | 1,000,000 | 47 1/2 |
| GE | 1,000,000 | 34 1/2 | 34 1/4 | 34 1/2 | 34 1/4 | -1/8 | GE | 1,000,000 | 34 1/2 |
| AMC | 1,000,000 | 10 1/2 | 10 1/4 | 10 1/2 | 10 1/4 | -1/8 | AMC | 1,000,000 | 10 1/2 |
| IBM | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | IBM | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 |
| AT&T | 1,000,000 | 47 1/2 | 47 1/4 | 47 1/2 | 47 1/4 | -1/8 | AT&T | 1,000,000 | 47 1/2 |
| GE | 1,000,000 | 34 1/2 | 34 1/4 | 34 1/2 | 34 1/4 | -1/8 | GE | 1,000,000 | 34 1/2 |
| AMC | 1,000,000 | 10 1/2 | 10 1/4 | 10 1/2 | 10 1/4 | -1/8 | AMC | 1,000,000 | 10 1/2 |
| IBM | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | IBM | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 |
| AT&T | 1,000,000 | 47 1/2 | 47 1/4 | 47 1/2 | 47 1/4 | -1/8 | AT&T | 1,000,000 | 47 1/2 |

| NYSE Most Actives | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------|-------|-----------|---------|----------|------|-------|-----------|---------|---------|------|-------|-----------|---------|----------|------|-------|-----------|---------|---------|------|-------|-----------|---------|---------|------|
| 12 Month | | High | | Low | | Vol. | | PE | | 12 Month | | High | | Low | | Vol. | | PE | | 12 Month | | High | | Low | | Vol. | | PE | | | |
| IBM | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | IBM | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | IBM | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | IBM | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | IBM | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | IBM | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 |
| AT&T | 1,000,000 | 47 1/2 | 47 1/4 | 47 1/2 | 47 1/4 | -1/8 | AT&T | 1,000,000 | 47 1/2 | 47 1/4 | -1/8 | AT&T | 1,000,000 | 47 1/2 | 47 1/4 | -1/8 | AT&T | 1,000,000 | 47 1/2 | 47 1/4 | -1/8 | AT&T | 1,000,000 | 47 1/2 | 47 1/4 | -1/8 | AT&T | 1,000,000 | 47 1/2 | 47 1/4 | -1/8 |
| GE | 1,000,000 | 34 1/2 | 34 1/4 | 34 1/2 | 34 1/4 | -1/8 | GE | 1,000,000 | 34 1/2 | 34 1/4 | -1/8 | GE | 1,000,000 | 34 1/2 | 34 1/4 | -1/8 | GE | 1,000,000 | 34 1/2 | 34 1/4 | -1/8 | GE | 1,000,000 | 34 1/2 | 34 1/4 | -1/8 | GE | 1,000,000 | 34 1/2 | 34 1/4 | -1/8 |
| 3M | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | 3M | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | 3M | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | 3M | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | 3M | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | 3M | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 |
| Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 |
| Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 |
| Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 |
| Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 |
| Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 |
| Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 |
| Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 |
| Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 |
| Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 |
| Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 |
| Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 |
| Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 |
| Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 |
| Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 |
| Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 |
| Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 |
| Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 |
| Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 |
| Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 |
| Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 |
| Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 |
| Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 |
| Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 |
| Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 |
| Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 |
| Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 |
| Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 |
| Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 |
| Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 |
| Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 |
| Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 |
| Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | 1,000,000 | 110 1/4 | 109 3/4 | -1/8 | Amgen | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

BUSINESS ROUNDUP

Reliance and Others
Make New Disney Bid

LOS ANGELES — Saul Steinberg on Friday confirmed reports that he planned to buy out Walt Disney Productions with help from outside investors, including Kirk Kerkorian, the majority stockholder of MGM-United Artists.

In a letter to Disney directors, Mr. Steinberg offered to buy 49 percent of the company's stock outstanding at as much as \$72.50 a share. Mr. Steinberg's family-owned Reliance Holdings Inc. is the largest holder of Disney stock, with 11.1 percent.

The stock closed unchanged at \$65.125 Thursday on the New York Stock Exchange.

Mr. Steinberg had owned 12.2 percent of Disney, but his ownership was diluted to 11.1 percent by Disney's recent acquisition of Arvida Corp. for \$200 million in Disney common stock.

At a press conference Thursday, Disney's chairman, Raymond Watson, announced plans to acquire Gibson Greetings Inc., the third-largest greeting card maker in the United States, for about \$330 million. Mr. Steinberg's bid, which would further dilute Mr. Steinberg's share of Disney.

Mr. Steinberg offered \$72.50 in cash and securities for all of the company's shares outstanding if the Gibson acquisition were canceled and no further corporate purchases made.

A spokeswoman for Reliance identified Mr. Kerkorian and Fisher Financial & Development Co., a major New York real estate firm, as the investors mentioned in Mr. Steinberg's letter.

Mr. Kerkorian's participation would be through his Tracinda Corp.

A spokeswoman for Disney said Mr. Steinberg's bid had been delivered to the company, but that company officials would not comment until they had read it.

UAW Postpones
Strike Decision

DEARBORN, Mich. — The United Auto Workers union will not decide on which automaker to target for a possible strike until after negotiations begin this summer with General Motors Corp. and Ford Motor Co., according to UAW vice president, Donald F. Ephlin.

In a speech Thursday at an automotive seminar, Mr. Ephlin said a final decision about a strike target would be reached only after the UAW Executive Council met with officials of the union's Ford and GM departments. Contracts between the UAW and both automakers expire Sept. 14.

Mr. Ephlin suggested last week in Pittsburgh that GM be named the strike target. But he hedged on that proposal Thursday, saying the UAW would pick the company with which it could "make the better settlement."

Olympia
Seeks Stake
In Developer

TORONTO — Olympia & York Developments Ltd. said Friday that it is seeking to acquire a 19.9 percent interest in Cadillac Fairview Corp., a major New York real estate firm, as the investors mentioned in Mr. Steinberg's letter.

The company said it already has purchased about 12.9 million common shares and 1.2 million warrants of Cadillac Fairview as "portfolio investments."

The company said it agreed, subject to certain conditions, to buy a further 3.4 million shares to bring its total to 16.3 million, or 19.9 percent of the stock outstanding.

It said it may acquire further Cadillac shares beyond the 19.9 percent as "additional portfolio investments subject to market conditions and other factors."

Olympia & York, owned by the Reichmann family, is considered to be the world's largest privately held real estate development company.

Cadillac Fairview has 3 billion Canadian dollars (\$2.3 billion) in assets in Canada and the United States. Its largest shareholder is Camp Investments Ltd., which also controls Seagram Co.

Continental Air Forecasts
Its First Profit Since 1982

HOUSTON — Continental Airlines, which entered bankruptcy proceedings and drastically cut its flight schedule and salaries last September, will show a profit this quarter, according to the chairman, Frank Lorenzo.

Mr. Lorenzo said at Continental's annual shareholders' meeting Thursday that the net profit will be the first since the third quarter of 1982. He declined to predict the amount.

The \$49-million profit in the 1982 period involved about \$5.2 million in several special items, such as the sale of airport gate leases, re-evaluation of foreign debt, income-tax credits and other unusual factors, a spokesman said.

Continental reported a net loss of \$26 million in the second quarter of 1983 and lost \$218 million for all of last year.

Continental, one of the eight-largest U.S. carrier, filed for protection under Chapter 11 of the federal bankruptcy law in September, and temporarily suspended domestic flights.

The airline resumed flying two days later, with routes slashed by more than two-thirds and the work force cut by 65 percent. It also announced a new salary schedule under which the payroll for pilots and flight attendants was cut in half.

Those workers walked off the job within a week, contending that the airline was abusing federal bankruptcy laws in an effort to abrogate union contracts.

Pilots' and flight attendants' unions asked a bankruptcy judge to dismiss the Chapter 11 petition, but the request was denied. A ruling is pending on Continental's request to throw out union contracts.

About 100 uniformed members of the Air Line Pilots Association picketed in the lobby of the hotel where the annual meeting was held.

Banker Hopeful About Hong Kong

LONDON — Hongkong & Shanghai Banking Corp.'s chairman, Michael Sandberg, dismissed pessimistic views on the future of Hong Kong after China regains sovereignty in 1997.

Mr. Sandberg, who is also a member of the British colony's Executive Council, said, "It is fashionable to take a gloomy view of what could happen beyond 1997."

"What we can see happening both in Hong Kong and China is anything but gloomy. Rather we can see a Hong Kong economy which industrially is stronger than ever, one which weathers the periodic ups and downs of its stock and property markets."

Mr. Sandberg said China recognizes the advantages of a more open economy and that its future development depends on access to world markets through Hong Kong's trading efficiency.

"The principal question becomes not what China will do to Hong Kong, but what can Hong Kong do for China," he said.

Anyone wanting to predict the fate of Hong Kong in the years after 1997 must ask what kind of society he expects China to have become by then, he said.

"Between now and then, the results of the 1984 American presidential election, and the next three to follow, will have come and gone and passed into history," Mr. Sandberg said.

Temporary Extension Likely
On World Cocoa Agreement

By Brij Khindaria
International Herald Tribune

GENEVA — The current International Cocoa Agreement will be temporarily extended when it expires Sept. 30 to allow more time for talks on a new accord, senior diplomatic sources here say.

The extension was made necessary by the failure of a 73-nation conference in Geneva last month to make enough progress toward the new agreement, which would be the fourth in a series begun in 1972.

The decision to extend the old accord is expected to be made at a meeting of the cocoa trading countries in London from July 16 to 20. A new session of the cocoa talks is to be held in Geneva from Oct. 26 to 28 under the auspices of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development.

The sources said that last month's talks revealed more determination to stabilize prices within a certain range by buying cocoa for storage when prices fall and selling when they rise.

But major differences remained over how the buffer stock operations might be strengthened through such other measures as controls on supplies and exports, he added.

The sources said the main dispute is between the Ivory Coast, the world's largest cocoa producer, and the European Community, the largest importer under the current accord. The Ivory Coast is not a signatory to the current agreement.

The United States, the world's largest importer, also is not a signatory, although it is participating in the negotiations.

The current agreement relies solely on a buffer-stock mechanism to stabilize prices. Under it more than \$225 million was spent defending a floor price of 110 cents a pound.

But the surpluses that had characterized markets for five straight years dried up with the 1981-82 crop year. A shortage developed after 1982 mainly because of poor weather and quality-control problems in such major producer countries as Brazil, Nigeria, Ecuador and Ghana. Prices rose to a high of 130.00 cents a pound last month but held well below the 160 cents ceiling set in the current accord.

The Pile-Up
of Fresh Funds
in Growth
Areas

—why they will
Drive Key Stocks
to Record Highs

Just when numerous experts thought rates would start rising in late May with markets dropping, IOG was buying and recommending metals, monetary instruments and correcting high-tech technology growth issues on the carefully-calculated premise that everything would swing the other way. During June's initial trading sessions long term bond futures rebounded with enough intensity to double the equity of traders who had moved against most of the market. Now we're estimating that the panic which drove institutions back into the short-term end of the money-instrument spectrum has created a reservoir of capital available for purchasing all the shares in the New York and all the available real estate in America. As such equity pours back out of its interim resting place, watch what happens to selected growth stocks in which the IOG team has been forecasting multiple advances comparable to initial gains from the lows of 1982. For specific recommendations and projections on a weekly basis—without cost or obligation—please, tele or return the coupon.

COMPANY NOTES

American Telephone & Telegraph Co., seeking to remedy its disappointing profit outlook, said it has advised employees that it wants to reduce costs at its AT&T Technologies subsidiary by 20 percent to 25 percent.

Cadbury Schweppes Australia Ltd. has agreed in principle to buy General Foods Corp.'s Australian unit, Cottell's General Foods Ltd., which makes and markets coffee, fruit juice and jams. The price was not disclosed.

Carter Hawley Hale Stores Inc., which recently fought off a takeover attempt by Limited Inc., said it has postponed its annual shareholders' meeting until July because of a delay in processing its proxy materials. A date for the meeting, originally scheduled for June 28, was not set.

Charterhouse Group International Inc., a subsidiary of Charterhouse J. Rothschild PLC, said it acquired Stanley Interiors Co., a maker of home furnishings, for \$56 million from a group led by Clayton & Dubilier, a private investment firm.

Minnesota Mining & Manufacturing Co.'s Italian pharmaceutical subsidiary, SM Riker Italia SpA, has acquired Selvi SPA, a pharmaceutical research firm. Terms were not immediately available.

Rockwell International Corp. has confirmed the sale of its Western Wheel Division to Kelsey Hayes Co., effective June 1. The terms were not disclosed.

Vauxhall Motors Ltd. of Britain, a subsidiary of General Motors Corp., will begin closing plants in Luton and Ellesmere on June 18 if the West German metal workers' strike continues, the company said. The strike has resulted in a reduction in supplies to the plants.

Zimmer AG, a unit of Davy McKee AG, has won contracts worth \$5 million to engineer and construct polyester plants in Taiwan, Davy McKee said. The contracts are for a plant for Shinkong Synthetic Fibers Corp. and a plant and spinning works for Hualon Corp.

PARIS — Western creditor nations have agreed in principle to reschedule debt repayments from Cuba this year but the conditions have yet to be determined, according to banking sources.

At issue are repayments of about \$350 million of Cuba's total hard-currency debts estimated at \$3 billion.

Diplomatic sources said the talks between the two sides at the French Finance Ministry were going well.

Thursday, and the bankers agreed there appeared to be no desire to break them off despite the failure to reach an agreement.

There was no statement from the Finance Ministry after the talks, and Cuban Embassy spokesmen were unavailable for comment.

There had been fears that the meeting would have to be delayed because Cuba has yet to sign a bilateral agreement to reschedule \$1 billion of repayments to West Germany that were due last year.

Firms Fail to Delay U.S. Bill on Generic Drugs

By Irvin Molotsky
New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — Officials of large pharmaceutical companies have failed in an effort to delay congressional consideration of a bill intended to double the number of generic drugs on the market and cut in half the price of many popular brand-name drugs.

The companies took issue with a compromise reached last Friday, "making ranks with some smaller companies. The compromise is supported by the Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Association, which represents brand-name drug makers as well as the Generic Pharmaceutical Industry Association, which represents makers of the less expensive generic drugs.

The bill would speed the process of getting new drugs on the market, an action favored by the makers of generic drugs. Those companies have complained about the testing required before they can market their products, even though their drugs are usually copies of brand-name drugs on which the patent has expired.

The bill would also extend the life of a patent for five years beyond the current 17 years, however. Makers of brand-name drugs have pushed for such an extension, saying the additional years would allow them to recoup some of their development and marketing expenses before a product is copied.

The big companies have more to lose than smaller brand-name companies if generic drugs become more widely available because they traditionally have bigger investments in drug development.

Officials from the six big companies met Thursday with the principal author of the measure, Representative Henry A. Waxman, Democrat of California, who said afterwards, "I think they don't understand the bill."

The participants were Wayne A. Davidson, president of the nation and pharmaceutical group of Bristol-Myers; John E. Lyons, president of Merck Sharp & Dohme; Irvin Lerner, president of Hoffmann-La Roche; John R. Stafford, president of American Home Products; Verne M. Williams, a member of the executive committee of Johnson & Johnson; and Joseph T. Stewart Jr., a vice president of Squibb.

Japanese Language a Problem for Keyboard

(Continued from Page 7)

processor could store only 128 characters.

Additionally, where a Roman letter can be represented on a computer screen by 35 or 72 picture units, or dots, Japanese characters require 256 or even 576 dots. Some kanji keyboards simply set all the characters on what looks to be a large place mat. The operator puts the proper character and lets it with a pointer.

An early IBM keyboard made to fit the needed characters on more than 216 keys, but each key represented 12 characters — all were listed in tiny type on top of the key. The operator, in effect, had to choose one of 12 shift keys for each character, as well as the character.

Still other keyboards have a book, containing the characters, with bolts in the pages to flip the keys. As the pages of the book are turned, the keys change identities.

The big breakthrough came in 1978, when Toshiba introduced the first word processor to use a simpler set of Japanese characters known as kana.

Kana, which represent the basic syllables of the Japanese language, are roughly akin to letters in English — any Japanese word can be represented by stringing enough kana together. Although kana are more awkward than kanji, they make it possible to represent the entire language on only 50 keys or so.

The Toshiba word processor allowed the user to type in katakana, one of two variants of kana, and have the computer change it to kanji. And because many of the Japanese who had typed in the past had done so on English keyboards, the word processor could also translate Roman letters into kanji.

Nearly all the Japanese computer and office automation companies have since entered the market with variations of the kana system. Fujitsu Ltd., Japan's largest computer maker, is the market leader, followed by Toshiba, NEC, Canon and Sharp. IBM-Japan entered the market last year with its 5550 Multistation, which is being built by Matsushita Electric Co.

The ability to convert kana to kanji does not solve the entire problem, however. Japanese is full of words that sound alike but are written differently. The sound "yo" for instance, can be represented by

Western Creditors Reportedly Agree
On Rescheduling Cuba's Repayments

PARIS — Western creditor nations have agreed in principle to reschedule debt repayments from Cuba this year but the conditions have yet to be determined, according to banking sources.

At issue are repayments of about \$350 million of Cuba's total hard-currency debts estimated at \$3 billion.

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MONTEY TRUST S.A.

Société Anonyme
Registered Office: LUXEMBOURG
14, rue Aldringen
Commercial Register Section 8 bis 7553

NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING
OF SHAREHOLDERS

The Annual General Meeting of Shareholders of MONTEY TRUST S.A. will be held at its registered office at Luxembourg, 14, rue Aldringen, on June 26, 1984 at 3 p.m. hours for the purpose of considering and voting the following matters:

1. To hear and accept the reports of:
 - a. the directors
 - b. the statutory auditor.
2. To approve the balance sheet and the profit and loss account for the year ended March 31st, 1984, and to allocate the net profit.
3. To discharge the directors and the auditor with respect to their performance of duties during the year ended March 31st, 1984.
4. To elect the directors to serve until the next annual general meeting of shareholders.
5. To elect the auditor to serve until the next annual general meeting of shareholders.
6. Other business.

The shareholders are advised that no quorum for the statutory general meeting is required and that decisions will be taken at the majority of the shares present or represented at the meeting, with the restriction that no shareholder neither by himself nor by proxy can vote for a number of shares in excess of one fifth of the shares issued or two fifths of the shares present or represented at the meeting.

THE EXTRAORDINARY GENERAL MEETING

which shall follow the Annual General Meeting for the purpose of considering and voting upon the following agenda:

1. Adjustment of the articles of incorporation in accordance with the law of 25th August, 1983 including, without limitation the following:
 - a) To delete all reference to subsidiary companies.
 - b) Article 3 and 24: To delete in these articles and in any other provisions referring to the law of 31st July, 1929 and to replace them by reference to the law of 25th August, 1983 regarding investment funds.
 - c) Article 6: To add the following sentence to the second paragraph: "The issue price for subscriptions shall be payable not later than seven business days after the date on which the applicable net asset value was determined."
 - d) Article 16: To add to the second sentence of the second paragraph the following: "Redemption proceeds shall be paid not later than seven business days after receipt of repurchased share certificates."
 - e) Article 18: To delete in this article the second sentence and to replace it by the following: "The net asset value of the shares of the company shall be calculated on the third business day of each week or at any other business day as the board of directors may determine."
 2. To renew the authorization to issue additional shares within the authorized capital for a further five year period.
- Resolutions on the agenda of the Extraordinary General Meeting will require a quorum of at least 50% of the outstanding shares and will be adopted if voted by the 2/3 of the shareholders present or represented.
- In order to take part at the meetings of June 26th, 1984 the owners of bearer shares will have to deposit their shares five clear days before the meetings at the registered office of the Fund, 14, rue Aldringen, Luxembourg, or with the following banks:
- Banque Générale du Luxembourg, S.A.
14, rue Aldringen, Luxembourg
— Cassinova & Cia, London EC2R 7AN
- The Board of Directors.

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**Tables include the nationwide prices
Up to the closing on Wall Street**

(Continued from Page 8)

[illegible]

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|----|----|------|-----|-----|-----|---|----|
| 21 | 18% | SCA | 20 | 15 | 1816 | 13% | 12% | 13% | + | 36 |
| 22 | 17% | SCB | 19 | 14 | 1715 | 12% | 11% | 12% | + | 35 |
| 23 | 16% | SCC | 18 | 13 | 1614 | 11% | 10% | 11% | + | 34 |
| 24 | 15% | SCD | 17 | 12 | 1513 | 10% | 9% | 10% | + | 33 |
| 25 | 14% | SCF | 16 | 11 | 1412 | 9% | 8% | 9% | + | 32 |
| 26 | 13% | SCG | 15 | 10 | 1311 | 8% | 7% | 8% | + | 31 |
| 27 | 12% | SCH | 14 | 9 | 1210 | 7% | 6% | 7% | + | 30 |
| 28 | 11% | SCI | 13 | 8 | 119 | 6% | 5% | 6% | + | 29 |
| 29 | 10% | SCJ | 12 | 7 | 108 | 5% | 4% | 5% | + | 28 |
| 30 | 9% | SCK | 11 | 6 | 97 | 4% | 3% | 4% | + | 27 |
| 31 | 8% | SCM | 10 | 5 | 86 | 3% | 2% | 3% | + | 26 |
| 32 | 7% | SCN | 9 | 4 | 75 | 2% | 1% | 2% | + | 25 |
| 33 | 6% | SCO | 8 | 3 | 64 | 1% | 0% | 1% | + | 24 |
| 34 | 5% | SCP | 7 | 2 | 53 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 23 |
| 35 | 4% | SCQ | 6 | 1 | 42 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 22 |
| 36 | 3% | SCR | 5 | 0 | 31 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 21 |
| 37 | 2% | SCS | 4 | 0 | 20 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 20 |
| 38 | 1% | SCU | 3 | 0 | 19 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 19 |
| 39 | 0% | SCV | 2 | 0 | 8 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 18 |
| 40 | 0% | SCW | 1 | 0 | 7 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 17 |
| 41 | 0% | SCX | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 16 |
| 42 | 0% | SCY | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 15 |
| 43 | 0% | SCZ | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 14 |
| 44 | 0% | SCA | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 13 |
| 45 | 0% | SCB | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 12 |
| 46 | 0% | SCC | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 11 |
| 47 | 0% | SCD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 10 |
| 48 | 0% | SCF | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 9 |
| 49 | 0% | SCG | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 8 |
| 50 | 0% | SCH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 7 |
| 51 | 0% | SCI | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 6 |
| 52 | 0% | SCJ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 5 |
| 53 | 0% | SCK | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 4 |
| 54 | 0% | SCM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 3 |
| 55 | 0% | SCN | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 2 |
| 56 | 0% | SCO | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 1 |
| 57 | 0% | SCP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 0 |
| 58 | 0% | SCQ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 0 |
| 59 | 0% | SCR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 0 |
| 60 | 0% | SCS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 0 |
| 61 | 0% | SCU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 0 |
| 62 | 0% | SCV | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 0 |
| 63 | 0% | SCW | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 0 |
| 64 | 0% | SCX | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 0 |
| 65 | 0% | SCY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 0 |
| 66 | 0% | SCZ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 0 |
| 67 | 0% | SCA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 0 |
| 68 | 0% | SCB | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 0 |
| 69 | 0% | SCC | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 0 |
| 70 | 0% | SCD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 0 |
| 71 | 0% | SCF | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 0 |
| 72 | 0% | SCG | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 0 |
| 73 | 0% | SCH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 0 |
| 74 | 0% | SCI | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 0 |
| 75 | 0% | SCJ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 0 |
| 76 | 0% | SCK | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 0 |
| 77 | 0% | SCM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 0 |
| 78 | 0% | SCN | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 0 |
| 79 | 0% | SCO | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 0 |
| 80 | 0% | SCP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 0 |
| 81 | 0% | SCQ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 0 |
| 82 | 0% | SCR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 0 |
| 83 | 0% | SCS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 0 |
| 84 | 0% | SCU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 0 |
| 85 | 0% | SCV | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 0 |
| 86 | 0% | SCW | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 0 |
| 87 | 0% | SCX | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 0 |
| 88 | 0% | SCY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 0 |
| 89 | 0% | SCZ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 0 |
| 90 | 0% | SCA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 0 |
| 91 | 0% | SCB | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 0 |
| 92 | 0% | SCC | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 0 |
| 93 | 0% | SCD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 0 |
| 94 | 0% | SCF | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 0 |
| 95 | 0% | SCG | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 0 |
| 96 | 0% | SCH | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 0 |
| 97 | 0% | SCI | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 0 |
| 98 | 0% | SCJ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 0 |
| 99 | 0% | SCK | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% | + | 0 |
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| 1946 | 1947 | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | 2031 | 2032 | 2033 | 2034 | 2035 | 2036 | 2037 | 2038 | 2039 | 2040 | 2041 | 2042 | 2043 | 2044 | 2045 | 2046 | 2047 | 2048 | 2049 | 2050 | 2051 | 2052 | 2053 | 2054 | 2055 | 2056 | 2057 | 2058 | 2059 | 2060 | 2061 | 2062 | 2063 | 2064 | 2065 | 2066 | 2067 | 2068 | 2069 | 2070 | 2071 | 2072 | 2073 | 2074 | 2075 | 2076 | 2077 | 2078 | 2079 | 2080 | 2081 | 2082 | 2083 | 2084 | 2085 | 2086 | 2087 | 2088 | 2089 | 2090 | 2091 | 2092 | 2093 | 2094 | 2095 | 2096 | 2097 | 2098 | 2099 | 2100 | 2101 | 2102 | 2103 | 2104 | 2105 | 2106 | 2107 | 2108 | 2109 | 2110 | 2111 | 2112 | 2113 | 2114 | 2115 | 2116 | 2117 | 2118 | 2119 | 2120 | 2121 | 2122 | 2123 | 2124 | 2125 | 2126 | 2127 | 2128 | 2129 | 2130 | 2131 | 2132 | 2133 | 2134 | 2135 | 2136 | 2137 | 2138 | 2139 | 2140 | 2141 | 2142 | 2143 | 2144 | 2145 | 2146 | 2147 | 2148 | 2149 | 2150 | 2151 | 2152 | 2153 | 2154 | 2155 | 2156 | 2157 | 2158 | 2159 | 2160 | 2161 | 2162 | 2163 | 2164 | 2165 | 2166 | 2167 | 2168 | 2169 | 2170 | 2171 | 2172 | 2173 | 2174 | 2175 | 2176 | 2177 | 2178 | 2179 | 2180 | 2181 | 2182 | 2183 | 2184 | 2185 | 2186 | 2187 | 2188 | 2189 | 2190 | 2191 | 2192 | 2193 | 2194 | 2195 | 2196 | 2197 | 2198 | 2199 | 2200 | 2201 | 2202 | 2203 | 2204 | 2205 | 2206 | 2207 | 2208 | 2209 | 2210 | 2211 | 2212 | 2213 | 2214 | 2215 | 2216 | 2217 | 2218 | 2219 | 2220 | 2221 | 2222 | 2223 | 2224 | 2225 | 2226 | 2227 | 2228 | 2229 | 2230 | 2231 | 2232 | 2233 | 2234 | 2235 | 2236 | 2237 | 2238 | 2239 | 2240 | 2241 | 2242 | 2243 | 2244 | 2245 | 2246 | 2247 | 2248 | 2249 | 2250 | 2251 | 2252 | 2253 | 2254 | 2255 | 2256 | 2257 | 2258 | 2259 | 2260 | 2261 | 2262 | 2263 | 2264 | 2265 | 2266 | 2267 | 2268 | 2269 | 2270 | 2271 | 2272 | 2273 | 2274 | 2275 | 2276 | 2277 | 2278 | 2279 | 2280 | 2281 | 2282 | 2283 | 2284 | 2285 | 2286 | 2287 | 2288 | 2289 | 2290 | 2291 | 2292 | 2293 | 2294 | 2295 | 2296 | 2297 | 2298 | 2299 | 2300 | 2301 | 2302 | 2303 | 2304 | 2305 | 2306 | 2307 | 2308 | 2309 | 2310 | 2311 | 2312 | 2313 | 2314 | 2315 | 2316 | 2317 | 2318 | 2319 | 2320 | 2321 | 2322 | 2323 | 2324 | 2325 | 2326 | 2327 | 2328 | 2329 | 2330 | 2331 | 2332 | 2333 | 2334 | 2335 | 2336 | 2337 | 2338 | 2339 | 2340 | 2341 | 2342 | 2343 | 2344 | 2345 | 2346 | 2347 | 2348 | 2349 | 2350 | 2351 | 2352 | 2353 | 2354 | 2355 | 2356 | 2357 | 2358 | 2359 | 2360 | 2361 | 2362 | 2363 | 2364 | 2365 | 2366 | 2367 | 2368 | 2369 | 2370 | 2371 | 2372 | 2373 | 2374 | 2375 | 2376 | 2377 | 2378 | 2379 | 2380 | 2381 | 2382 | 2383 | 2384 | 2385 | 2386 | 2387 | 2388 | 2389 | 2390 | 2391 | 2392 | 2393 | 2394 | 2395 | 2396 | 2397 | 2398 | 2399 | 2400 | 2401 | 2402 | 2403 | 2404 | 2405 | 2406 | 2407 | 2408 | 2409 | 2410 | 2411 | 2412 | 2413 | 2414 | 2415 | 2416 | 2417 | 2418 | 2419 | 2420 | 2421 | 2422 | 2423 | 2424 | 2425 | 2426 | 2427 | 2428 | 2429 | 2430 | 2431 | 2432 | 2433 | 2434 | 2435 | 2436 | 2437 | 2438 | 2439 | 2440 | 2441 | 2442 | 2443 | 2444 | 2445 | 2446 | 2447 | 2448 | 2449 | 2450 | 2451 | 2452 | 2453 | 2454 | 2455 | 2456 | 2457 | 2458 | 2459 | 2460 | 2461 | 2462 | 2463 | 2464 | 2465 | 2466 | 2467 | 2468 | 2469 | 2470 | 2471 | 2472 | 2473 | 2474 | 2475 | 2476 | 2477 | 2478 | 2479 | 2480 | 2481 | 2482 | 2483 | 2484 | 2485 | 2486 | 2487 | 2488 | 2489 | 2490 | 2491 | 2492 | 2493 | 2494 | 2495 | 2496 | 2497 | 2498 | 2499 | 2500 | 2501 | 2502 | 2503 | 2504 | 2505 | 2506 | 2507 | 2508 | 2509 | 2510 | 2511 | 2512 | 2513 | 2514 | 2515 | 2516 | 2517 | 2518 | 2519 | 2520 | 2521 | 2522 | 2523 | 2524 | 2525 | 2526 | 2527 | 2528 | 2529 | 2530 | 2531 | 2532 | 2533 | 2534 | 2535 | 2536 | 2537 | 2538 | 2539 | 2540 | 2541 | 2542 | 2543 | 2544 | 2545 | 2546 | 2547 | 2548 | 2549 | 2550 | 2551 | 2552 | 2553 | 2554 | 2555 | 2556 | 2557 | 2558 | 2559 | 2560 | 2561 | 2562 | 2563 | 2564 | 2565 | 2566 | 2567 | 2568 | 2569 | 2570 | 2571 | 2572 | 2573 | 2574 | 2575 | 2576 | 2577 | 2578 | 2579 | 2580 | 2581 | 2582 | 2583 | 2584 | 2585 | 2586 | 2587 | 2588 | 2589 | 2590 | 2591 | 2592 | 2593 | 2594 | 2595 | 2596 | 2597 | 2598 | 2599 | 2600 | 2601 | 2602 | 2603 | 2604 | 2605 | 2606 | 2607 | 2608 | 2609 | 2610 | 2611 | 2612 | 2613 | 2614 | 2615 | 2616 | 2617 | 2618 | 2619 | 2620 | 2621 | 2622 | 2623 | 2624 | 2625 | 2626 | 2627 | 2628 | 2629 | 2630 | 2631 | 2632 | 2633 | 2634 | 2635 | 2636 | 2637 | 2638 | 2639 | 2640 | 2641 | 2642 | 2643 | 2644 | 2645 | 2646 | 2647 | 2648 | 2649 | 2650 | 2651 | 2652 | 2653 | 2654 | 2655 | 2656 | 2657 | 2658 | 2659 | 2660 | 2661 | 2662 | 2663 | 2664 | 2665 | 2666 | 2667 | 2668 | 2669 | 2670 | 2671 | 2672 | 2673 | 2674 | 2675 | 2676 | 2677 | 2678 | 2679 | 2680 | 2681 | 2682 | 2683 | 2684 | 2685 | 2686 | 2687 | 2688 | 2689 | 2690 | 2691 | 2692 | 2693 | 2694 | 2695 | 2696 | 2697 | 2698 | 2699 | 2700 | 2701 | 2702 | 2703 | 2704 | 2705 | 2706 | 2707 | 2708 | 2709 | 2710 | 2711 | 2712 | 2713 | 2714 | 2715 | 2716 | 2717 | 2718 | 2719 | 2720 | 2721 | 2722 | 2723 | 2724 | 2725 | 2726 | 2727 | 2728 | 2729 | 2730 | 2731 | 2732 | 2733 | 2734 | 2735 | 2736 | 2737 | 2738 | 2739 | 2740 | 2741 | 2742 | 2743 | 2744 | 2745 | 2746 | 2747 | 2748 | 2749 | 2750 | 2751 | 2752 | 2753 | 2754 | 2755 | 2756 | 2757 | 2758 | 2759 | 2760 | 2761 | 2762 | 2763 | 2764 | 2765 | 2766 | 2767 | 2768 | 2769 | 2770 | 2771 | 2772 | 2773 | 2774 | 2775 | 2776 | 2777 | 2778 | 2779 | 2780 | 2781 | 2782 | 2783 | 2784 | 2785 | 2786 | 2787 | 2788 | 2789 | 2790 | 2791 | 2792 | 2793 | 2794 | 2795 | 2796 | 2797 | 2798 | 2799 | 2800 | 2801 | 2802 | 2803 | 2804 | 2805 | 2806 | 2807 | 2808 | 2809 | 2810 | 2811 | 2812 | 2813 | 2814 | 2815 | 2816 | 2817 | 2818 | 2819 | 2820 | 2821 | 2822 | 2823 | 2824 | 2825 | 2826 | 2827 | 2828 | 2829 | 2830 | 2831 | 2832 | 2833 | 2834 | 2835 | 2836 | 2837 | 2838 | 2839 | 2840 | 2841 | 2842 | 2843 | 2844 | 2845 | 2846 | 2847 | 2848 | 2849 | 2850 | 2851 | 2852 | 2853 | 2854 | 2855 | 2856 | 2857 | 2858 | 2859 | 2860 | 2861 | 2862 | 2863 | 2864 | 2865 | 2866 | 2867 | 2868 | 2869 | 2870 | 2871 | 2872 | 2873 | 2874 | 2875 | 2876 | 2877 | 2878 | 2879 | 2880 | 2881 | 2882 | 2883 | 2884 | 2885 | 2886 | 2887 | 2888 | 2889 | 2890 | 2891 | 2892 | 2893 | 2894 | 2895 | 2896 | 2897 | 2898 | 2899 | 2900 | 2901 | 2902 | 2903 | 2904 | 2905 | 2906 | 2907 | 2908 | 2909 | 2910 | 2911 | 2912 | 2913 | 2914 | 2915 | 2916 | 2917 | 2918 | 2919 | 2920 | 2921 | 2922 | 2923 | 2924 | 2925 | 2926 | 2927 | 2928 | 2929 | 2930 | 2931 | 2932 | 2933 | 2934 | 2935 | 2936 | 2937 | 2938 | 2939 | 2940 | 2941 | 2942 | 2943 | 2944 | 2945 | 2946 | 2947 | 2948 | 2949 | 2950 | 2951 | 2952 | 2953 | 2954 | 2955 | 2956 | 2957 | 2958 | 2959 | 2960 | 2961 | 2962 | 2963 | 2964 | 2965 | 2966 | 2967 | 2968 | 2969 | 2970 | 2971 | 2972 | 2973 | 2974 | 2975 | 2976 | 2977 | 2978 | 2979 | 2980 | 2981 | 2982 | 2983 | 2984 | 2985 | 2986 | 2987 | 2988 | 2989 | 2990 | 2991 | 2992 | 2993 | 2994 | 2995 | 2996 | 2997 | 2998 | 2999 | 3000 |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-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| | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | -1 | -2 | -3 | -4 | -5 | -6 | -7 | -8 | -9 | -10 | -11 | -12 | -13 | -14 | -15 | -16 | -17 | -18 | -19 | -20 | -21 | -22 | -23 | -24 | -25 | -26 | -27 | -28 | -29 | -30 | -31 | -32 | -33 | -34 | -35 | -36 | -37 | -38 | -39 | -40 | -41 | -42 | -43 | -44 | -45 | -46 | -47 | -48 | -49 | -50 | -51 | -52 | -53 | -54 | -55 | -56 | -57 | -58 | -59 | -60 | -61 | -62 | -63 | -64 | -65 | -66 | -67 | -68 | -69 | -70 | -71 | -72 | -73 | -74 | -75 | -76 | -77 | -78 | -79 | -80 | -81 | -82 | -83 | -84 | -85 | -86 | -87 | -88 | -89 | -90 | -91 | -92 | -93 | -94 | -95 | -96 | -97 | -98 | -99 | -100 |
| A | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| B | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| C | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| D | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| E | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| F | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| G | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| H | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| I | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| J | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| K | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| L | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| M | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| N | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| O | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| P | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

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| 1946 | 1947 | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | 2031 | 2032 | 2033 | 2034 | 2035 | 2036 | 2037 | 2038 | 2039 | 2040 | 2041 | 2042 | 2043 | 2044 | 2045 | 2046 | 2047 | 2048 | 2049 | 2050 | 2051 | 2052 | 2053 | 2054 | 2055 | 2056 | 2057 | 2058 | 2059 | 2060 | 2061 | 2062 | 2063 | 2064 | 2065 | 2066 | 2067 | 2068 | 2069 | 2070 | 2071 | 2072 | 2073 | 2074 | 2075 | 2076 | 2077 | 2078 | 2079 | 2080 | 2081 | 2082 | 2083 | 2084 | 2085 | 2086 | 2087 | 2088 | 2089 | 2090 | 2091 | 2092 | 2093 | 2094 | 2095 | 2096 | 2097 | 2098 | 2099 | 2100 | 2101 | 2102 | 2103 | 2104 | 2105 | 2106 | 2107 | 2108 | 2109 | 2110 | 2111 | 2112 | 2113 | 2114 | 2115 | 2116 | 2117 | 2118 | 2119 | 2120 | 2121 | 2122 | 2123 | 2124 | 2125 | 2126 | 2127 | 2128 | 2129 | 2130 | 2131 | 2132 | 2133 | 2134 | 2135 | 2136 | 2137 | 2138 | 2139 | 2140 | 2141 | 2142 | 2143 | 2144 | 2145 | 2146 | 2147 | 2148 | 2149 | 2150 | 2151 | 2152 | 2153 | 2154 | 2155 | 2156 | 2157 | 2158 | 2159 | 2160 | 2161 | 2162 | 2163 | 2164 | 2165 | 2166 | 2167 | 2168 | 2169 | 2170 | 2171 | 2172 | 2173 | 2174 | 2175 | 2176 | 2177 | 2178 | 2179 | 2180 | 2181 | 2182 | 2183 | 2184 | 2185 | 2186 | 2187 | 2188 | 2189 | 2190 | 2191 | 2192 | 2193 | 2194 | 2195 | 2196 | 2197 | 2198 | 2199 | 2200 | 2201 | 2202 | 2203 | 2204 | 2205 | 2206 | 2207 | 2208 | 2209 | 2210 | 2211 | 2212 | 2213 | 2214 | 2215 | 2216 | 2217 | 2218 | 2219 | 2220 | 2221 | 2222 | 2223 | 2224 | 2225 | 2226 | 2227 | 2228 | 2229 | 2230 | 2231 | 2232 | 2233 | 2234 | 2235 | 2236 | 2237 | 2238 | 2239 | 2240 | 2241 | 2242 | 2243 | 2244 | 2245 | 2246 | 2247 | 2248 | 2249 | 2250 | 2251 | 2252 | 2253 | 2254 | 2255 | 2256 | 2257 | 2258 | 2259 | 2260 | 2261 | 2262 | 2263 | 2264 | 2265 | 2266 | 2267 | 2268 | 2269 | 2270 | 2271 | 2272 | 2273 | 2274 | 2275 | 2276 | 2277 | 2278 | 2279 | 2280 | 2281 | 2282 | 2283 | 2284 | 2285 | 2286 | 2287 | 2288 | 2289 | 2290 | 2291 | 2292 | 2293 | 2294 | 2295 | 2296 | 2297 | 2298 | 2299 | 2300 | 2301 | 2302 | 2303 | 2304 | 2305 | 2306 | 2307 | 2308 | 2309 | 2310 | 2311 | 2312 | 2313 | 2314 | 2315 | 2316 | 2317 | 2318 | 2319 | 2320 | 2321 | 2322 | 2323 | 2324 | 2325 | 2326 | 2327 | 2328 | 2329 | 2330 | 2331 | 2332 | 2333 | 2334 | 2335 | 2336 | 2337 | 2338 | 2339 | 2340 | 2341 | 2342 | 2343 | 2344 | 2345 | 2346 | 2347 | 2348 | 2349 | 2350 | 2351 | 2352 | 2353 | 2354 | 2355 | 2356 | 2357 | 2358 | 2359 | 2360 | 2361 | 2362 | 2363 | 2364 | 2365 | 2366 | 2367 | 2368 | 2369 | 2370 | 2371 | 2372 | 2373 | 2374 | 2375 | 2376 | 2377 | 2378 | 2379 | 2380 | 2381 | 2382 | 2383 | 2384 | 2385 | 2386 | 2387 | 2388 | 2389 | 2390 | 2391 | 2392 | 2393 | 2394 | 2395 | 2396 | 2397 | 2398 | 2399 | 2400 | 2401 | 2402 | 2403 | 2404 | 2405 | 2406 | 2407 | 2408 | 2409 | 2410 | 2411 | 2412 | 2413 | 2414 | 2415 | 2416 | 2417 | 2418 | 2419 | 2420 | 2421 | 2422 | 2423 | 2424 | 2425 | 2426 | 2427 | 2428 | 2429 | 2430 | 2431 | 2432 | 2433 | 2434 | 2435 | 2436 | 2437 | 2438 | 2439 | 2440 | 2441 | 2442 | 2443 | 2444 | 2445 | 2446 | 2447 | 2448 | 2449 | 2450 | 2451 | 2452 | 2453 | 2454 | 2455 | 2456 | 2457 | 2458 | 2459 | 2460 | 2461 | 2462 | 2463 | 2464 | 2465 | 2466 | 2467 | 2468 | 2469 | 2470 | 2471 | 2472 | 2473 | 2474 | 2475 | 2476 | 2477 | 2478 | 2479 | 2480 | 2481 | 2482 | 2483 | 2484 | 2485 | 2486 | 2487 | 2488 | 2489 | 2490 | 2491 | 2492 | 2493 | 2494 | 2495 | 2496 | 2497 | 2498 | 2499 | 2500 | 2501 | 2502 | 2503 | 2504 | 2505 | 2506 | 2507 | 2508 | 2509 | 2510 | 2511 | 2512 | 2513 | 2514 | 2515 | 2516 | 2517 | 2518 | 2519 | 2520 | 2521 | 2522 | 2523 | 2524 | 2525 | 2526 | 2527 | 2528 | 2529 | 2530 | 2531 | 2532 | 2533 | 2534 | 2535 | 2536 | 2537 | 2538 | 2539 | 2540 | 2541 | 2542 | 2543 | 2544 | 2545 | 2546 | 2547 | 2548 | 2549 | 2550 | 2551 | 2552 | 2553 | 2554 | 2555 | 2556 | 2557 | 2558 | 2559 | 2560 | 2561 | 2562 | 2563 | 2564 | 2565 | 2566 | 2567 | 2568 | 2569 | 2570 | 2571 | 2572 | 2573 | 2574 | 2575 | 2576 | 2577 | 2578 | 2579 | 2580 | 2581 | 2582 | 2583 | 2584 | 2585 | 2586 | 2587 | 2588 | 2589 | 2590 | 2591 | 2592 | 2593 | 2594 | 2595 | 2596 | 2597 | 2598 | 2599 | 2600 | 2601 | 2602 | 2603 | 2604 | 2605 | 2606 | 2607 | 2608 | 2609 | 2610 | 2611 | 2612 | 2613 | 2614 | 2615 | 2616 | 2617 | 2618 | 2619 | 2620 | 2621 | 2622 | 2623 | 2624 | 2625 | 2626 | 2627 | 2628 | 2629 | 2630 | 2631 | 2632 | 2633 | 2634 | 2635 | 2636 | 2637 | 2638 | 2639 | 2640 | 2641 | 2642 | 2643 | 2644 | 2645 | 2646 | 2647 | 2648 | 2649 | 2650 | 2651 | 2652 | 2653 | 2654 | 2655 | 2656 | 2657 | 2658 | 2659 | 2660 | 2661 | 2662 | 2663 | 2664 | 2665 | 2666 | 2667 | 2668 | 2669 | 2670 | 2671 | 2672 | 2673 | 2674 | 2675 | 2676 | 2677 | 2678 | 2679 | 2680 | 2681 | 2682 | 2683 | 2684 | 2685 | 2686 | 2687 | 2688 | 2689 | 2690 | 2691 | 2692 | 2693 | 2694 | 2695 | 2696 | 2697 | 2698 | 2699 | 2700 | 2701 | 2702 | 2703 | 2704 | 2705 | 2706 | 2707 | 2708 | 2709 | 2710 | 2711 | 2712 | 2713 | 2714 | 2715 | 2716 | 2717 | 2718 | 2719 | 2720 | 2721 | 2722 | 2723 | 2724 | 2725 | 2726 | 2727 | 2728 | 2729 | 2730 | 2731 | 2732 | 2733 | 2734 | 2735 | 2736 | 2737 | 2738 | 2739 | 2740 | 2741 | 2742 | 2743 | 2744 | 2745 | 2746 | 2747 | 2748 | 2749 | 2750 | 2751 | 2752 | 2753 | 2754 | 2755 | 2756 | 2757 | 2758 | 2759 | 2760 | 2761 | 2762 | 2763 | 2764 | 2765 | 2766 | 2767 | 2768 | 2769 | 2770 | 2771 | 2772 | 2773 | 2774 | 2775 | 2776 | 2777 | 2778 | 2779 | 2780 | 2781 | 2782 | 2783 | 2784 | 2785 | 2786 | 2787 | 2788 | 2789 | 2790 | 2791 | 2792 | 2793 | 2794 | 2795 | 2796 | 2797 | 2798 | 2799 | 2800 | 2801 | 2802 | 2803 | 2804 | 2805 | 2806 | 2807 | 2808 | 2809 | 2810 | 2811 | 2812 | 2813 | 2814 | 2815 | 2816 | 2817 | 2818 | 2819 | 2820 | 2821 | 2822 | 2823 | 2824 | 2825 | 2826 | 2827 | 2828 | 2829 | 2830 | 2831 | 2832 | 2833 | 2834 | 2835 | 2836 | 2837 | 2838 | 2839 | 2840 | 2841 | 2842 | 2843 | 2844 | 2845 | 2846 | 2847 | 2848 | 2849 | 2850 | 2851 | 2852 | 2853 | 2854 | 2855 | 2856 | 2857 | 2858 | 2859 | 2860 | 2861 | 2862 | 2863 | 2864 | 2865 | 2866 | 2867 | 2868 | 2869 | 2870 | 2871 | 2872 | 2873 | 2874 | 2875 | 2876 | 2877 | 2878 | 2879 | 2880 | 2881 | 2882 | 2883 | 2884 | 2885 | 2886 | 2887 | 2888 | 2889 | 2890 | 2891 | 2892 | 2893 | 2894 | 2895 | 2896 | 2897 | 2898 | 2899 | 2900 | 2901 | 2902 | 2903 | 2904 | 2905 | 2906 | 2907 | 2908 | 2909 | 2910 | 2911 | 2912 | 2913 | 2914 | 2915 | 2916 | 2917 | 2918 | 2919 | 2920 | 2921 | 2922 | 2923 | 2924 | 2925 | 2926 | 2927 | 2928 | 2929 | 2930 | 2931 | 2932 | 2933 | 2934 | 2935 | 2936 | 2937 | 2938 | 2939 | 2940 | 2941 | 2942 | 2943 | 2944 | 2945 | 2946 | 2947 | 2948 | 2949 | 2950 | 2951 | 2952 | 2953 | 2954 | 2955 | 2956 | 2957 | 2958 | 2959 | 2960 | 2961 | 2962 | 2963 | 2964 | 2965 | 2966 | 2967 | 2968 | 2969 | 2970 | 2971 | 2972 | 2973 | 2974 | 2975 | 2976 | 2977 | 2978 | 2979 | 2980 | 2981 | 2982 | 2983 | 2984 | 2985 | 2986 | 2987 | 2988 | 2989 | 2990 | 2991 | 2992 | 2993 | 2994 | 2995 | 2996 | 2997 | 2998 | 2999 | 3000 |
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Floating Rate Notes

June

Non Banks

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The Global Newspaper



ACROSS

1 Antioxins
5 Abbey Theatre
10 Lonsdale
15 Nile green
18 Speedlight
20 Fracas
21 Consumer of
22 Ending for
23 One of
24 "Twelve
25 Angry Men"
26 Stud stakes
27 Fashion
28 Actress Hagen
29 Old French
30 Baritone
31 "It Happened
32 Actor
33 Decimal base
34 Cuckoo
35 Catchall abbr.
37 Frequently, to
38 Sloop
39 H. James
40 Lonesome Old
41 New England
42 Sculptor
43 Feminine
44 Constellation
45 South of
46 Scorpio
47 Kestrel
48 Kestrel
49 Kestrel

ACROSS

49 "Shook
Up," Presley
50 Stable sound
51 Type of pine or
52 Grain
53 Essential oil
54 Site of first
55 Olympics
56 Orff's
57 "Wolf" crier
58 Islands, in
59 Bay of Bengal
60 Singer from
61 Kentucky
62 Pat and Debby
63 Excludes
64 —ed-Din,
65 Ottoman
66 Librarian's aid
67 "Glimpse"
68 "for the Car"
69 Mangles
70 Resource
71 Soul, in
72 Slogane
73 Diplomat
74 Give the nod
75 Noted violinist
76 Gene of the
77 G.A.
78 Opposite of
79 phenomenal
80 First mayor of
81 N.Y.C.
82 Needlelike
83 Ko-Ko's
84 Weapon
85 Valor or virtue
86 Noble
87 Washer cycle

DOWN

1 Virginia, e.g.
2 Chore for
3 Junior
4 Nonsense
5 Solomon's
6 Levy's son
7 Singer from
8 Peru
9 North Sea
10 Further
11 Bristly plant
12 Descendant of
13 Noah's eldest
14 TV's
15 Pablo
16 United
17 F.A. Hartley's
18 colorator
19 Picks

DOWN

14 Prov. between
Man. and Alta.
15 He became
most betters
16 Slicer
17 Calculating
vipers?
18 Plant disease
19 House or box
20 — Saint
21 Edmunds, in
22 England
23 A founder and
editor of Punch
24 Beige
25 Geyserite, e.g.
26 Spanish
27 Floyd Bennett
was one

DOWN

41 "A stitch—"
42 Architect
under
Jefferson
43 Expense fed by
the Syr Darya
44 Defective spot
on a plant
45 Billions
Comb. form
46 Word on a
dollar bill
47 Juan Hill
48 Matter, to
Matteotti
49 Gardner
50 Maxwell or
Zachary

DOWN

58 Northwest
"passage"
59 The Swedish
Nightingale
60 "—s dagger
which—
61 Macbeth
62 Charon's river
63 Houston org.
64 Dist. units
65 Hugh Capet
was one
66 Pass along
71 Kind of show
72 Mark on Miss
Marker
73 Truman's
birthplace
74 Clears

DOWN

78 Godets or gus-
sets
79 Mediterranean
salubrious
80 Barley beads
81 London college
82 Swamp
83 "Street Scene"
84 Board
85 Dallas campus
86 River to the
Caspian
87 Prefix with
place or tone
88 Breastbones
89 Sequence
90 Verve
91 Engaged in
92 Clears

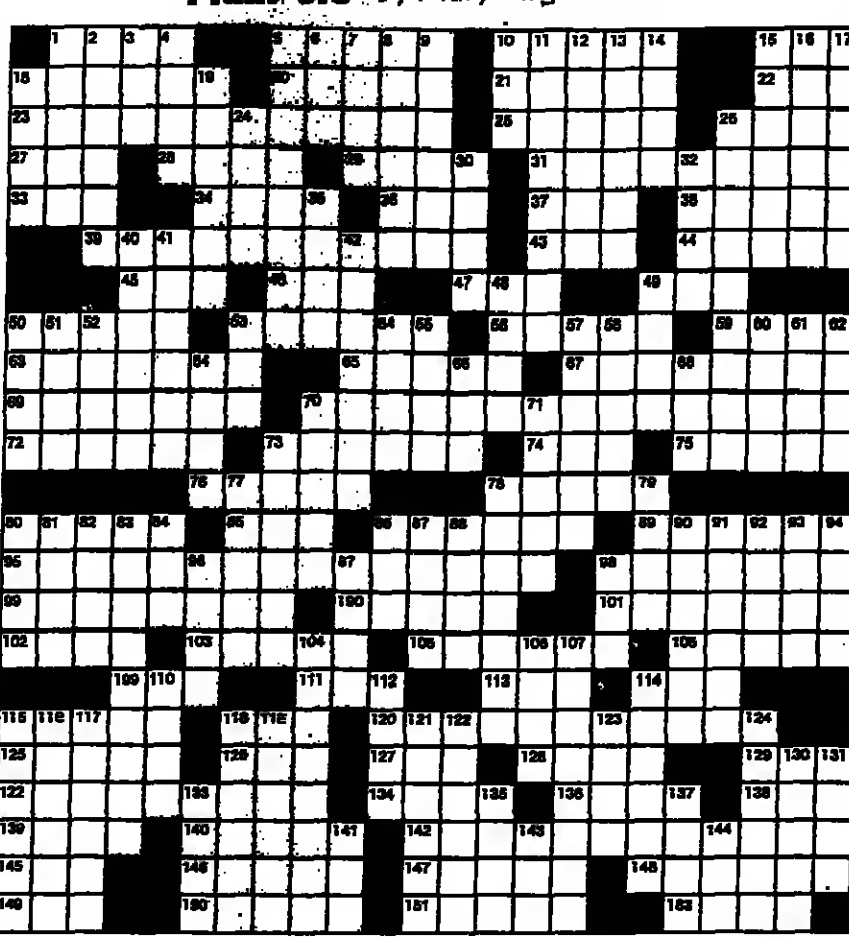
DOWN

94 Famed
English actor-
manager
95 Collections of
anecdotes
96 Notion
97 Secular
104 More worth-
less
106 Snow novel
107 Mrs. Andre
Kostelanetz
110 Aptly
112 Take for
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115 Head monk's
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116 Engaged in
117 Decks out
118 Lad
119 Graft of a sort
121 Org. created in
1946
122 Tried hard
123 Author Urin
124 Shun
130 Tinker's target
131 Mammaries
132 A vamp of the
silents
135 Child directive
137 Pack firmly
141 Venus or
Minerva
143 Thrash
144 Congru, e.g.

DOWN

109 —gestae
111 Word with
time or weed
113 Prefix for pod
or corn
114 Gloucester's
cape
115 Soprano
Lucine
116 Vacation spot
120 Grocery clerk
who became a
millionaire
125 —acid
126 Ours
127 Colney denizen
128 Weid and wood
129 Carson subject
132 Ex-Senator
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134 Tamarack's
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136 Moose
138 Year in
Trajan's reign
139 Corolla petals
140 Bypass
142 Increase's
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145 Baseball's
Penguin
146 Book by D.S.
Freeman
147 Resort on Lake
Geneva
148 Bahrain
bigwigs
149 Unlabeled
N.F.L. fields
150 Macaw
151 Floral-piece
152 Handles
crudely

Planters By Mary Virginia Orma



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Trajan's reign
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BOOKS

Lincoln. By Gore Vidal. 657 pp. \$19.95. Random House, 201 East 50th St., New York, N.Y. 10022.

Reviewed by Christopher Lehmann-Haupt

ANYONE with a benign outlook on the course of U.S. history would seem to have reason to be nervous about the publication of Gore Vidal's new novel, "Lincoln," the fourth and latest book in his fictional tetralogy, of which "Burn," "1876," and "Washington, D.C." were the previous entries.

After all, Vidal, a most accomplished and commanding historical novelist, has not been especially kind to American history in general or to such icons as Thomas Jefferson, John Marshall, or Ulysses S. Grant in particular. Moreover, in an essay on Lincoln that he included in his most recent collection of nonfiction writing, "The Second American Revolution," Vidal managed to work in everything unsavory that is known about the Great Emancipator, including the extremely flimsy gossip, supposedly floated by his former law partner, William Herndon, but generally discounted by serious scholars, that Lincoln suffered from venereal disease. All in all, one turns the opening pages of Vidal's "Lin-

coln" with something like a shudder of anticipation. But behold, it is a well-founded, complex, very nearly heroic portrait of Lincoln that Vidal presents in his lengthy chronicle, which confines itself to the years of Lincoln's presidency. To be sure, there are the blemishes present. The log cabin, rail-splitting legend is debunked. Billy Herndon shows up, gets drunk and talks about Lincoln's whoring adventures as well as the likelihood of his having picked up an infection somewhere along the way. And considerable attention is focused on Mary Todd Lincoln's emotional and financial difficulties, if those can in any way be counted among Lincoln's shortcomings.

But far overshadowing his faults are Lincoln's dignity, his self-deprecatory wit, his endless supply of folksy, slightly long-winded stories. The major personal drama of "Lincoln" — as opposed to the historical one — is the gradual revelation of Lincoln's deep vision and iron determination, as seen from the point of view of men who judge him at first to be weak and manipulable. But he's also a shrewd politician and an adroit handler of men. If the

woodsman legend is debunked, it is shown several times that Lincoln was strong enough to hold an ax by the end of its handle at arm's length parallel to the ground. Even such personal ticks as his habit of musing his own hair or the tendency of his left eyelid to droop are offered with more affection than caricature.

Unfortunately, it is almost as if Vidal had been stunned into narrative paralysis by the figure of Lincoln. For where the earlier books in the tetralogy, particularly "Burn" and "1876," were narrated with high style and a swagger, "Lincoln" is sordid in its lack of pace and focus. The viewpoint switches arbitrarily and unpredictably among a half-dozen characters, and the details pile up so haphazardly and hectically that it's often difficult to keep one's mind on the story.

What can Vidal possibly be up to in "Lincoln"? Did he set out to write an antithetical Lincoln and then change his mind in midstream? The first appearance of Lincoln, sneaking into Washington like a burglar to avoid assassination, suggests that possibility, but it is too flimsy a piece of evidence. Or is Vidal striving for the ultimate in historical authenticity now that he has proved in his earlier novels that he can write historical caricature? In his Afterword, he writes that how much of "Lincoln" is made up "is an urgent question for any reader, and deserves as straight an answer as the writer can give." He then states that "all of the principal characters really existed, and they said and did pretty much what I have them saying and doing." He ends by thanking a Lincoln scholar for "his patient reading — and correction — of the manuscript."

Perhaps Vidal only wishes to edify in "Lincoln." Certainly he has demonstrated the case. There are no illusions of a war fought in free the slaves, or of Lincoln's faith in a viable future for the Negro in American society, or of an end to political backstabbing, or to corruption and financial chicanery. But compared to the author's usual fare, it is all so mellow and responsible, and I am afraid, finally dull. One misses the hiss of acid.

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PEANUTS

I APOLOGIZE FOR WHAT I SAID ON THE PHONE YESTERDAY, CHUCK... I WAS UPSET...

BUT THINK HOW I FEEL ME, CHUCK! THAT MEANS I'M A DUMB PERSON!

I KNOW A LOT OF PEOPLE WHO AREN'T AS SMART AS THEY THINK THEY ARE...

I JUST DON'T WANT TO BE AS DUMB AS I THINK I AM!

BLONDIE

I'M SELLING AN AMAZING NEW PRODUCT...

A POCKET-SIZED TYPEWRITER!

HEY, THAT'S A NORMAL-SIZED TYPEWRITER!

YEAH, BUT LOOK AT THESE POCKETS IT COMES WITH!

BEETLE BAILEY

AFTER MY LECTURE I'LL TAKE THEM ON A HIKE

OKAY, BUT TAKE MY ADVICE...

DON'T ASK IF ANYONE HAS ANY QUESTIONS

DOES ME NEVER REST?

ANDY CAPP

WELL, THAT'S ALL MY JOBS DONE. I'VE BEEN MEANT TO DO THAT FOR AGES — PUTTING MY BOOTS IN MY FOOTBALL BOOTS...

AND YESTERDAY I PUT A NEW TIP ON MY SNOOKER TO SWIRL IT UP TO DATE

DOES ME NEVER REST?

DOES ME NEVER REST?

WIZARD of ID

I'M WRITING A BOOK ABOUT THE END OF THE WORLD

I HOPE IT'S A BEST-SELLER

IF IT IS, I'LL FOLLOW IT UP WITH "END OF THE WORLD II"

IF IT IS, I'LL FOLLOW IT UP WITH "END OF THE WORLD II"

REX MORGAN

BEFORE YOU WERE INTERRUPTED BY THAT PHONE CALL, YOU SAID SOMETHING VERY NICE, LIZ

I SIMPLY SAID THAT I AGREED WITH LARRY — THAT ANY MIGHT VERY WELL BE IN LOVE WITH YOU!

I WON'T ASK YOU TO COME UP WITH ONE GOOD REASON WHY YOU THINK THAT — BECAUSE YOU MIGHT HAVE DIFFICULTY DOING SO! BUT IF YOU'RE FREE TONIGHT, I'D LIKE TO TALK YOU TO DINNER!

I'M FREE!

GARFIELD

LOOK WHO'S COME TO VISIT, BOYS AND GIRLS. IT'S JERRY, THE CAT, HI, JERRY!

HOW ARE YOU?

UNCLE ROY IS GETTING PRETTY BIZARRE

HOW'S YOUR MOTHER? WHO'D BE PARDON ENOUGH TO BELIEVE THERE IS A TALKING CAT?

DENNIS THE MENACE



WEATHER

| EUROPE | HIGH | LOW | ASIA | HIGH | LOW |
|---------------|------|-----|------|------|-----|
| Algeria | 22 | 14 | 5 | 22 | 14 |
| Austria | 22 | 14 | 5 | 22 | 14 |
| Belgium | 19 | 14 | 5 | 22 | 14 |
| Denmark | 19 | 14 | 5 | 22 | 14 |
| France | 19 | 14 | 5 | 22 | 14 |
| Germany | 19 | 14 | 5 | 22 | 14 |
| Greece | 24 | 15 | 5 | 22 | 14 |
| Ireland | 19 | 14 | 5 | 22 | 14 |
| Italy | 19 | 14 | 5 | 22 | 14 |
| Japan | 24 | 15 | 5 | 22 | 14 |
| Spain | 19 | 14 | 5 | 22 | 14 |
| Sweden | 19 | 14 | 5 | 22 | 14 |
| Switzerland | 19 | 14 | 5 | 22 | 14 |
| UK | 19 | 14 | 5 | 22 | 14 |
| US | 19 | 14 | 5 | 22 | 14 |
| Canada | 19 | 14 | 5 | 22 | 14 |
| Middle East | 19 | 14 | 5 | 22 | 14 |
| Africa | 19 | 14 | 5 | 22 | 14 |
| South America | 19 | 14 | 5 | 22 | 14 |
| North America | 19 | 14 | 5 | 22 | 14 |
| Oceania | 19 | 14 | 5 | 22 | 14 |

Canadian Stock Markets

Prices in Canadian cents unless marked \$

| Toronto | | High Low Close Change | |
|------------------------|----|-----------------------|--------|
| 2400 Abitibi | 22 | 21 | 21 1/2 |
| 2400 Alcan | 22 | 21 | 21 1/2 |
| 2400 Bank of Montreal | 22 | 21 | 21 1/2 |
| 2400 Bell Canada | 22 | 21 | 21 1/2 |
| 2400 BHP | 22 | 21 | 21 1/2 |
| 2400 Canadian Pacific | 22 | 21 | 21 1/2 |
| 2400 Canadian National | 22 | 21 | 21 1/2 |
| 2400 Imperial Oil | 22 | 21 | 21 1/2 |
| 2400 Inco | 22 | 21 | 21 1/2 |
| 2400 Northern Copper | 22 | 21 | 21 1/2 |
| 2400 Noranda | 22 | 21 | 21 1/2 |
| 2400 Placer Dome | 22 | 21 | 21 1/2 |
| 2400 Potash Corp. | 22 | 21 | 21 1/2 |
| 2400 Shawinigan | 22 | 21 | 21 1/2 |
| 2400 Stelco | 22 | 21 | 21 1/2 |
| 2400 Sun Life | 22 | 21 | 21 1/2 |
| 2400 TSE 300 | 22 | 21 | 21 1/2 |
| 2400 TSE 600 | 22 | 21 | 21 1/2 |
| 2400 TSE 100 | 22 | 21 | 21 1/2 |
| 2400 TSE 200 | 22 | 21 | 21 1/2 |
| 2400 TSE 300 | 22 | 21 | 21 1/2 |
| 2400 TSE 400 | 22 | 21 | 21 1/2 |
| 2400 TSE 500 | 22 | 21 | 21 1/2 |
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| 2400 TSE 800 | 22 | 21 | 21 1/2 |
| 2400 TSE 900 | 22 | 21 | 21 1/2 |
| 2400 TSE 1000 | 22 | 21 | 21 1/2 |
| 2400 TSE 1100 | 22 | 21 | 21 1/2 |
| 2400 TSE 1200 | 22 | 21 | 21 1/2 |
| 2400 TSE 1300 | 22 | 21 | 21 1/2 |
| 2400 TSE 1400 | 22 | 21 | 21 1/2 |
| 2400 TSE 1500 | 22 | 21 | 21 1/2 |
| 2400 TSE 1600 | 22 | 21 | 21 1/2 |
| 2400 TSE 1700 | 22 | 21 | 21 1/2 |
| 2400 TSE 1800 | 22 | 21 | 21 1/2 |
| 2400 TSE 1900 | 22 | 21 | 21 1/2 |
| 2400 TSE 2000 | 22 | 21 | 21 1/2 |
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